## **East Midlands Abnormally Invasive Placentation pathway**



Placenta praevia covering os plus Placenta praevia with ≥1 intermediate ≥2 1 major risk factor for AIP minor risk factors OR Low lying placenta (<20mm at 20 weeks) with Ultrasound suspicion of accreta a ≥1 major/intermediate risk factor or ≥2 (any gestation) minor risk factors Placenta still USS at 26-28 weeks **Not Low** low/praevia gestation in local unit (>20 mm)Referral to designated Manage at local **Specialist AIP: Obstetric Unit** Complete Fetal Medicine Ultrasound by specialist referral form and phone: **AIP Consultant Nottingham:** Dr Nia Jones No evidence of AIP + / via FCU: 01159 9249924. MRI (reported by AIP Extension 56480 expert) Leicester: Dr Farah Siddiqui via switchboard AIP recognised at time of surgery at the UHL (03003031573) (no antenatal diagnosis) **Derby:** Dr Janet Ashworth - No acute maternal or fetal via FMM (01332785409) compromise, defer delivery and urgently contact AIP centre. -Emergency delivery required: High risk of AIP deliver baby avoiding placental site. If mother stable contact AIP centre urgently (intra-operatively) to discuss management. Is hysterotomy leaving placenta in situ and urgent Delivery with Delivery at designated transfer to AIP centre most specialist AIP Centre hysterectomy or appropriate treatment? Consider Elective and emergency resection and not giving uterotonic drugs. delivery plans made with reconstruction AIP centre contact details 9:00 - 17:00 weekdays: MDT involvement Nottingham: Dr Nia Jones via switchboard 01159249924 Leicester: Dr Farah Siddigui via switchboard 03003031573 Delayed **Derby:** Dr Janet Ashworth via hysterectomy switchboard 01332783111 Delivery with Out of hours (17:00-09:00) or if Drs placenta left in situ Jones/ Siddiqui/ Ashworth AIP Centre unavailable contact on call Obstetric monitoring until consultant for Nottingham City / LRI/ Royal Derby hospital resolved

## **East Midlands Abnormally Invasive Placentation pathway**



## Risk factors for abnormally invasive placenta (AIP)

Major Risk Factors	<ul><li>Previous AIP</li><li>Caesarean section</li></ul>	
	Previous trachelectomy	
	Suspected scar ectopic in this pregnancy	
Intermediate Risk Factors	0,000000000000000000000000000000000	
	<ul> <li>Uterine surgery involving the endometrium (e.g. myomectomy which breached the cavity or resection of uterine septum)</li> <li>Endometrial ablation</li> <li>MROP with significant PPH requiring blood transfusion</li> </ul>	
	Asherman's syndrome	
Minor Risk Factors	<ul> <li>1 episode of endometrial curettage (ERPC /STOP)</li> <li>IVF</li> <li>MROP not requiring blood transfusion</li> </ul>	
	Previous postnatal endometritis or septic     miscarriage	

PLACENTA COVERING OS PLUS	PLACENTA COVERING OS PLUS
ONE MAJOR RISK FACTOR	ONE INTERMEDIATE OR TWO OR
	MORE MINOR RISK FACTORS.
	PLACENTA < 20mm FROM OS
	WITH ≥1 MAJOR/INTERMEDIATE
	RISK FACTOR OR ≥2 MINOR RISK
	FACTORS
1	
FOLLOWING COMPLETED	RESCAN 26-28 WEEKS LOCALLY.
DETAILED SCAN REFER TO	IF PLACENTA <20MM FROM OS
REGIONAL AIP CENTRE	REFER TO REGIONAL AIP CENTRE