

**NHS England (North East and Yorkshire)  
Yorkshire and the Humber Flu Vaccination Programme 2023-24**

**Frequently Asked Questions & Answers**

**This is a live document and will be routinely updated. This is not an NHS England policy document and will only reference national policy or clarify local commissioning arrangements. All formal policies and contract documentation will be sent to providers directly. This document is a reference tool to help support local providers and stakeholders and is an effort to share questions that we receive.**

**This document & any information provided herein is guidance only. All information is given in good faith and is accurate at the response date listed in this document. Information may be superseded by later versions.**

**Updates are highlighted in yellow.**

No.	Question	Answer
<b>A</b>	<b>Planning and Delivery Guidance</b>	
A1	What National guidance has been issued for 23-24 National Influenza (Flu) Programme so far?	<p>The <a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/influenza-the-green-book-chapter-19">National flu immunisation programme 2023 to 2024 letter - GOV.UK (www.gov.uk)</a> gives details of the Flu programme for 2023 to 2024, including but not limited to eligible cohorts and recommended vaccines, vaccines for reimbursement, timing, co-administration and data collections. Full details of the at-risk groups can be found in the Green Book. <a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/influenza-the-green-book-chapter-19">https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/influenza-the-green-book-chapter-19</a> (full detail/codes via NHSE business rules)</p> <p><a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/national-flu-immunisation-programme-plan-2023-to-2024">National flu immunisation programme plan 2023 to 2024 - GOV.UK (www.gov.uk) (3<sup>rd</sup> July 2023)</a> - amendments to the national flu letter</p> <p>COVID/Flu Seasonal Campaign Letter (August 2023)- <a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/covid-flu-seasonal-campaign-letter">PRN00695-autumn-winter-23-24-flu-covid-19-seasonal-campaign-letter.pdf (england.nhs.uk)</a></p> <p>PCNs are asked to identify the sites which will deliver Covid-19 Vaccinations and put plans in place to co-administer Flu and Covid-19 vaccinations where possible.</p> <p>Letter re NHS vaccination response to urgent BA.2.86 risk and changes to autumn/winter 2023/24 vaccination delivery programme (30<sup>th</sup> August 2023) <a href="https://www.nhs.uk/england">NHS England »</a> <a href="https://www.nhs.uk/england">BA.2.86 risk and changes to autumn/winter 2023/24 vaccination delivery programme</a></p> <p><b>Further FAQs relating to the Covid Vaccination programme, including interfaces with the Flu Vaccination programmes, have been published <a href="#">here</a></b></p>
A2	Where can I find the GP Enhanced Service specification for flu vaccinations?	<p>Enhanced Service Specification seasonal influenza vaccination programme 2023/24; <a href="#">Seasonal Influenza Vaccination Enhanced Service Specification 2023/24 (for adults and clinical risk groups)</a></p> <p>Enhanced Service Specification childhood seasonal influenza vaccination programme 2023/24; <a href="#">Childhood Seasonal Influenza Vaccination Enhanced Service specification 2023/24 (for 2 and 3 year olds)</a></p> <p><a href="#">Template collaboration agreement for practices collaborating to deliver influenza vaccinations</a></p> <p>Additional guidance to support commissioners and general practice: <a href="#">Seasonal Influenza Vaccination Programme enhanced service 2023/24: additional guidance on recording of flu vaccination events, payments and collaboration</a></p> <p>Where practices / PCNs are planning to deliver Covid vaccinations alongside Flu, the following will be required: <a href="#">Covid-19 Vaccination Enhanced Service Specification Autumn/Winter 2023/24</a> <a href="#">Template collaboration agreement for PCN Groupings delivering Covid-19 and influenza vaccinations</a></p>
A3	How do GP practices sign up to deliver Flu vaccinations?	<p>ALL practices wishing to deliver Flu Vaccinations must sign up to the Enhanced Service Specifications via CQRS. This ensures that commissioners have been informed of participation in the Enhanced Services, and that payment is received.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Please sign up for Flu by 29th of August (5pm) if you wish to offer covid and flu vaccines together as part of a PCN.</li> <li>• Please sign up for Flu by 31st of August (11.59pm) if you wish to offer <u>ONLY</u> flu vaccines.</li> </ul> <p>The sign-up process for PCNs wishing to deliver Covid Vaccinations is managed through the local ICB System Vaccination Operations Centre (SVOC).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• South Yorkshire: <a href="mailto:necsu.southyorkssvoc@nhs.net">necsu.southyorkssvoc@nhs.net</a></li> <li>• West Yorkshire: <a href="mailto:leedsth-tr.wyvaccineops@nhs.net">leedsth-tr.wyvaccineops@nhs.net</a></li> <li>• Humber and North Yorkshire: <a href="mailto:hnyicb-c19.vaccinationprogramme@nhs.net">hnyicb-c19.vaccinationprogramme@nhs.net</a></li> </ul>

No.	Question	Answer
A4	What will the pharmacy delivery be for 23/24 flu vaccinations?	<p><a href="#">The Community Pharmacy Seasonal Influenza Vaccination Advanced Service specification</a></p> <p>The seasonal flu vaccination programme will be offered via community pharmacies as in previous years.</p> <p>Pharmacies are required to use an NHS assured Point of Care system to record flu vaccination activity and claim payment. As in previous years, NHSE North East and Yorkshire have commissioned Pharmoutcomes to provide this service for all pharmacies in our region.</p> <p>The vaccination event should be recorded on the day of administration or, in exceptional circumstances, as soon as possible thereafter. Data recorded via the point of care system regarding the patient's vaccination will be shared with the patient's general practice (where this is known) automatically. Where a problem occurs with this notification system, the pharmacy contractor must ensure a copy of the vaccination notification is sent or emailed (via secure email) to the general practice.</p> <p>The sign-up process for pharmacies wishing to deliver Covid Vaccinations is managed through the local ICB System Vaccination Operations Centre (SVOC).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• South Yorkshire: <a href="mailto:necsu.southyorkssvoc@nhs.net">necsu.southyorkssvoc@nhs.net</a></li> <li>• West Yorkshire: <a href="mailto:leedsth-tr.wyvaccineops@nhs.net">leedsth-tr.wyvaccineops@nhs.net</a></li> <li>• Humber and North Yorkshire: <a href="mailto:hnyicb-c19.vaccinationprogramme@nhs.net">hnyicb-c19.vaccinationprogramme@nhs.net</a></li> </ul>
A5	Will the National Booking Service (NBS) be available for booking flu vaccines this year?	<p>Commissioned Community Pharmacy sites can offer COVID-19 and co-administered appointments on NBS, but pharmacies offering only Flu vaccine will not be able to use NBS.</p> <p>Please note it is not possible for PCN Groupings to offer flu or co-administered appointments on NBS.</p> <p>The National Booking Service (NBS) will be opened for sites to upload appointments (where delivering flu and covid) from 7 September 2023. Appointment slots will become available to the public on 18 September for attending on 19 September onwards.</p> <p>Latest information can be found <a href="#">here</a></p>
<b>B</b>	<b>Contracts and payment</b>	
B1	What are the payment mechanisms for individual GP practices delivering Flu vaccinations?	<p>If the practice is delivering Flu Vaccinations as an individual practice, they should record vaccination activity in their own IT system. Automatic GPES extracts are taken from the GP system to enable payment through CQRS as in previous years.</p> <p>Practices should note that the period for manual payment claims has been reduced from 6 months to 3 months, in line with good practice. This only refers to payment claim timescales, not delivery timescales.</p> <p>For further information, see <a href="#">Seasonal Influenza Vaccination Programme enhanced service 2023/24: additional guidance on recording of flu vaccination events, payments and collaboration</a></p>
B2	How do GP practices work together to deliver Flu vaccinations on a wider geography?	<p>If GP practices wish to work together to deliver Flu vaccinations across a wider geography, all practices must sign up to a Flu Collaboration Agreement. This can be used for practices within a PCN and/or practices outside of the PCN e.g. within a neighbourhood.</p> <p><a href="#">Template collaboration agreement for practices collaborating to deliver influenza vaccinations</a></p> <p>All individual practices must also have signed up to the Flu Enhanced Service within CQRS.</p> <p>In line with the last two flu seasons, practices collaborating to deliver flu vaccinations should record the proportion of flu vaccine contributed by each practice in the relevant collaboration agreement schedule. It is an individual practice responsibility to claim for the proportion of their contributed flu vaccine that was administered by the flu collaboration. Practice claims should be made as per the usual process for claiming for flu vaccine under the SFE. Information is available in <a href="#">section 6 of the published flu guidance</a>.</p>
B3	How do GP practices work together to deliver Flu vaccinations as part of a PCN alongside Covid vaccinations?	<p>All practices within the PCN (or network) must sign up to the Covid Collaboration Agreement via SVOC (as per Question A3).</p> <p><a href="#">Template collaboration agreement for PCN Groupings delivering Covid-19 and influenza vaccinations</a></p> <p>All individual practices within the PCN (or network) must also have signed up to the Flu Enhanced Service within CQRS (See Question B4).</p>
B4	What are the payment mechanisms for GP practices delivering Flu alongside Covid vaccinations as part of a PCN?	<p>If GP practices are delivering Flu vaccinations alongside Covid vaccinations as part of a PCN they must use Pinnacle (or other Covid Point of Care (POC) system) to submit activity. This is to reduce complications in payment.</p> <p>Payments will be managed through MYS in the same way as Covid vaccination payments. For further information, see <a href="#">Seasonal Influenza Vaccination Programme enhanced service 2023/24: additional guidance on recording of flu vaccination events, payments and collaboration</a></p>

No.	Question	Answer
		<p>The Covid Collaboration Agreement will ensure there is clear understanding about how the payments received by the PCN will be allocated to individual practices.</p> <p>If individual practices within the PCN deliver standalone Flu vaccination clinics for their patients (separate to the Covid PCN Collaboration Agreement), they can use their own local GP IT system to record activity/events. The practice must be signed up to the Flu Enhanced Services within CQRS in order for payments to be made for these Flu vaccinations.</p>
B5	The system campaign letter (10 August 2023) requests that systems commence vaccination for care homes from 2 Oct 2023, and other cohorts from 7 Oct 2023. We have already planned for flu clinics to be delivered from September. Will we receive payment for these vaccinations?	<p>This has been superseded by the <b>Letter re NHS vaccination response to urgent BA2.86 risk and changes to autumn/winter 2023/24 vaccination delivery programme (30<sup>th</sup> August 2023)</b> <a href="#">NHS England » BA2.86 risk and changes to autumn/winter 2023/24 vaccination delivery programme</a></p> <p>The Enhanced Service Specification for Flu Vaccination 2023/24 begins on 1 September 2023 and ends on 31 March 2024. NHS England will pay for all flu vaccination activity in line with the Enhanced Service Specification 2023/24.</p> <p>Clinical priority should be considered in line with the system letters:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Eligible Children (2 and 3-year-olds, children in at-risk groups, and School Age Children through School Age Immunisation Services)</li> <li>• Care Homes and housebound</li> <li>• Eligible Adults</li> </ul>
B6	The system campaign letter (10 August 2023) requests that Flu and Covid vaccination for all cohorts should be completed by 15 December 2023. Will we receive payment for vaccinations delivered after this date?	<p>The Enhanced Service Specification for Flu Vaccination 2023/24 begins on 1 September 2023 and ends on 31 March 2024.</p> <p>The initial system letter (10<sup>th</sup> August) specified a completion date of 15<sup>th</sup> December 2023 for the vast majority of activity, to ensure maximum protection is achieved prior to flu circulating in December and January.</p> <p>The subsequent system letter (<a href="#">NHS England » BA2.86 risk and changes to autumn/winter 2023/24 vaccination delivery programme</a>) has updated requirements. All providers are being asked to ensure as many people as possible have been vaccinated by the end of October.</p> <p>For the flu programme, vaccination for all cohorts should continue to be offered and available within primary care up to the end of March. NHS England will pay for all flu vaccination activity in line with the Enhanced Service Specification 2023/24.</p>
B7	Clarification to the requirement for recording of flu vaccination events by PCN groupings	<p>Following feedback from practices, the <a href="#">2023/24 seasonal flu ES specification</a> is being updated to amend the recording requirements for synergistically delivered flu vaccinations by PCN groupings (i.e., flu only clinics run by a PCN Grouping). A PCN grouping's constituent practices will now be able to elect to record flu only vaccination events in either their GP IT clinical system or their PCN grouping's point of care system (PoC). The system to be used must be agreed and adopted by all practices in the PCN Grouping to reduce the burden of post payment verification work to address any duplicate recordings and payments.</p> <p>The position with regards to the following has not changed:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• PCN Groupings that co-administer flu and COVID-19 vaccinations must still record their flu (and COVID-19) vaccination events in a PoC system.</li> <li>• Individual practices must continue to use their GP IT system for practice delivered flu vaccinations or collaborations under an Influenza Collaboration Agreement</li> </ul>
B8	When will Pinnacle be configured to enable Covid-19 and Flu vaccinations to be entered as a single entry?	<p>Please note this information has also been shared with regional (covid) teams.</p> <p><i>Pinnacle updates, including simplified screening questions and vaccination history, are complete (15 September). Pinnacle has not yet completed some of the planned developments. We recognise not having these developments may cause some initial issues, and we are working with Pinnacle on the co-admin template and will update soon.</i></p>
C	<b>Training &amp; Governance</b>	
C1	Where can I find the latest Flu Immunisation Training Guidance?	<a href="#">Flu immunisation training recommendations - GOV.UK (www.gov.uk)</a>
C2	Who can deliver under a PGD and/or the National Protocols? Can this be extended to ALL Healthcare Professionals?	<p>The list of Health Care Professionals who can deliver under the NHSE Commissioned Flu Services PGDS 2023/24 are documented in the Flu PGDs. This list cannot be extended to other healthcare professionals. Further detail can be found at: <a href="#">Patient Group Directions-Patient Specific Directions</a>, <a href="#">Doctors, Dentists and use of PGDs</a></p> <p>The National protocols for Flu and COVID can be used for the administration of inactivated influenza vaccines and COVID-19 vaccines by appropriately trained persons.</p> <p>All current PGDs and the National Protocols are accessible on the following website <a href="#">PGDs Yorkshire and the Humber</a></p>

No.	Question	Answer
<b>D</b>	<b>Vaccine characteristics, supply, movement, delivery</b>	
D1	Can injectable (inactivated) vaccine be given to children whose parents refuse on the grounds of porcine?	<p>Please see <a href="#">Vaccines and porcine gelatine</a></p> <p>Flu vaccination for healthy children and children in clinical risk groups is recommended to be given in a nasal spray called <b>Fluenz® Tetra</b>: there is no equivalent vaccine and the nasal vaccine is considered the best option/gives the best protection.</p> <p>If the child is in an at-risk group and they choose not to have the nasal spray due to concerns about the pork gelatine (porcine), or cannot have it for medical reasons, then they should have an inactivated flu vaccine by injection.</p> <p>If the parent of an eligible child refuses LAIV because of its porcine gelatine content (and they understand that it is considered to offer children the best protection against flu and is the best at reducing the spread of flu), they should be offered an alternative injectable vaccine. QIVc will also be centrally supplied for these children and should be ordered through <a href="#">ImmForm</a>. Further details can be found in <a href="#">Flu vaccination programme 2023 to 2024: information for healthcare practitioners - GOV.UK (www.gov.uk)</a>. Practices may offer this routinely from the start of the season where applicable.</p>
D2	Can the LAIV nasal spray be used for people with learning disabilities where it would be difficult for them to receive the injection, or for patients with a needle phobia?	<p>Yes - Practices are advised of the importance to ensure patients with a learning disability are vaccinated and make the necessary reasonable adjustments. See <a href="#">Flu vaccination programme 2023 to 2024: information for healthcare practitioners - GOV.UK (www.gov.uk)</a> and <a href="#">Flu vaccinations; supporting people with learning disabilities</a></p> <p>GP's can use their clinical discretion to offer LAIV 'off-label' under a PSD (from their centrally supplied vaccine stock) to patients with a needle phobia. This is not limited to those with a learning disability and may include those in a clinical risk group with a serious needle phobia who may otherwise go unimmunised if they refuse to have an injected inactivated vaccine. This is considered a reasonable adjustment. Nothing has changed in terms of the licensing of the product, and it would not be eligible under the PGD, but is referenced in the PGD and can be given 'off label' using a PSD.</p>
D3	Is the flu vaccine suitable for vegetarians and vegans?	<p>Please refer to the relevant SPC (Summary of Product Characteristics) which provides the composition for each vaccine <a href="#">Home - electronic medicines compendium (emc)</a></p> <p>Where it is known that there are animal derivatives/excipients etc, then it is a personal choice.</p>
<b>D4</b>	<b>Can flu vaccinations be moved between GP practices?</b>	<p>The MHRA issued the Human Medicines (Coronavirus and Influenza)(Amendment) Regulations 2022 No 350. There has been an amendment that provided an extension to the exemption until March 2024.</p> <p>Further information can be found: <a href="https://www.legislation.gov.uk/uksi/2022/350/regulation/4/made">https://www.legislation.gov.uk/uksi/2022/350/regulation/4/made</a></p> <p>Additional information to that previously provided: Practices collaborating under either of the above collaboration arrangements will be deemed a temporary single medical practice for the purpose of regulation 3(5), (8) and (9) of the Human Medicines Regulations 2012 (as amended). Practices can supply a proportion of their flu vaccine to their temporary single medical practice under Regulation 19(4A) of the Human Medicines Regulations 2012 (as amended). In so doing, the practices must set out within the relevant collaboration agreement:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the vaccine sharing arrangements, including details of the proportions of the flu vaccine shared;</li> <li>how collaborating practices will govern the supplied proportion of flu vaccine; and</li> <li>how collaborating practices will claim reimbursement for any administered flu vaccine supplied and any personal administration (PA) fee (where eligible).</li> </ul> <p><b>Outside of the above, movement of influenza vaccine cannot take place under Regulation 19. In summary, the process widely known as 'mutual aid' in the COVID-19 vaccination programme cannot be used for movement of influenza vaccines.</b></p>
D5	The recommended vaccine for 6months to 2 years is the injected QIVc 'off label'. <a href="#">Flu vaccines for the 2023 to 2024 season - GOV.UK (www.gov.uk)</a> Does this mean that it would have to be given under a PSD rather than a PGD?	<p>This vaccine is covered by the <a href="#">Inactivated Influenza Vaccine v12.00 PGD (england.nhs.uk)</a> which states:</p> <p><i>Where a vaccine is recommended off-label, as part of the consent process, consider informing the individual, parent or carer that the vaccine is being offered in accordance with national guidance but that this is outside the product licence. QIVc is licensed for those aged from 2 years. QIVc is also recommended by JCVI for children aged 6 months to less than 2 years and may be administered under this PGD.</i></p>
<b>E</b>	<b>Care Homes</b>	
E1	Can practices deliver flu vaccinations for Staff and Residents of Care Homes who are not their registered patients? Can claims be made for these vaccines?	<p>Yes. For Flu, these individuals should be registered using the Immediate Necessary Treatment (INT) code. This will allow the vaccination event to be recorded. The correct clinical code should then be applied – see <a href="#">Seasonal Influenza Vaccination Programme enhanced service 2023/24: additional guidance on recording of flu vaccination events, payments and collaboration</a></p>



No.	Question	Answer
E2	Which Care Homes are included in the Flu Vaccination offer?	<p>The following cohorts are eligible for influenza vaccination under the GP Enhanced Service:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Those living in long-stay residential care homes or nursing homes or other long-stay health and social care facilities (regardless of age)</li> </ul> <p>This <u>does not include</u>, for instance, prisons, young offender institutions, or university halls of residence</p>
<b>F</b>	<b>Health and Social Care Workers</b>	
F1	Peer-to-peer vaccination: Can the Written Instruction used to support peer to peer vaccination be extended to include other registered clinicians (e.g. Pharmacists)?	<p>The <a href="#">Written Instruction for the administration of seasonal 'flu vaccination</a> has been updated for 2023/24</p> <p>Additional information - <a href="#">GP-practice-staff-flu-vaccination-advice-May-2023.pdf (sps.nhs.uk)</a></p>
F2	What is the procedure for NHS primary care frontline patient-facing staff to receive a flu vaccination this season?	<p>General practice will be expected support the vaccination of their frontline patient-facing staff. As with the 2022/23 season, general practice can provide flu vaccinations to their own eligible frontline patient-facing staff in accordance with the Influenza ES and are eligible for cover under the Clinical Negligence Scheme for General Practice (CNSGP) – see section B.4. Practices, however, are not eligible to claim for the item of service fee for the administration of the influenza vaccine, reimbursement of the vaccine cost or personal administration fees relevant to these vaccinations. Practices <u>must not</u> use the INT code to record these vaccinations.</p> <p><a href="#">PRN00687-seasonal-influenza-vaccination-enhanced-service-23-24-additional-guidance-august-2023.pdf (england.nhs.uk)</a></p> <p>This should be done using a written instruction (see above)</p>
F3	Can GP practices or pharmacies vaccinate and claim for vaccinating staff employed by other NHS healthcare organisations?	<p>No. GP practices cannot vaccinate front-line general practice staff who are not employed by them, with the exception of where the eligible frontline patient-facing staff member is:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Eligible under the NHS influenza programme due to age or clinical risk AND is a registered patient at their employing practice, or</li> <li>A GP locum.</li> </ol> <p><a href="#">PRN00687-seasonal-influenza-vaccination-enhanced-service-23-24-additional-guidance-august-2023.pdf (england.nhs.uk)</a></p> <p>Where an employer is operating under an NHS Standard Contract, it is the employer's responsibility to offer their staff access to a flu vaccination. It is only a very small number of frontline workers in certain social care settings without access to an employer occupational health service that are eligible for vaccination and payment under the Enhanced Service Specification for Flu Vaccination 2023/24.</p>
F4	Which frontline health and social care workers can GP practices provide Flu vaccinations to, and claim payment for?	<p>The Enhanced Service Specification for Flu Vaccination 2023/24 specifies that the following may be vaccinated where they are either included in the Practice's list of registered patients or is an unregistered patient or whose name is included on another primary medical services practice's list of registered patients but has chosen to receive their influenza vaccination from the Practice:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Locum GPs</li> <li>frontline workers in social care settings employed by the following types of social care providers without employer led occupational health schemes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Registered residential care or nursing home</li> <li>Voluntary managed hospice provider</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p>The following may be vaccinated if the person is also registered with that practice:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>frontline workers in social care settings employed by the following types of social care providers without employer led occupational health schemes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Registered domiciliary care provider</li> <li>Direct Payment (personal budgets) and/or Personal Health Budgets, such as Personal Assistants</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
F5	Will CQUIN payment for Healthcare Worker flu vaccinations be retained in autumn 2023?	<p>For 2023/24, CQUIN01: Flu vaccinations for frontline healthcare workers has been retained. Further details can be found <a href="#">here</a>.</p> <p>To qualify for a CQUIN payment requires a minimum of 75% flu uptake amongst 'frontline healthcare workers on ESR'. Uptake of vaccination among 'frontline healthcare workers on ESR' will be based on an automated data collection that has been recognised by DAPB. This collection is based on NHSE POC data and ESR data sources to calculate frontline healthcare worker uptake. Further information about the collection is available at: <a href="#">DAPB4075 Frontline Healthcare worker Covid-19 and flu vaccination uptake collection</a> as well as on <a href="#">NHS England CQUIN scheme for 2023/24</a>.</p> <p>Workforce colleagues have identified the occupational codes assigned to frontline staff, and an overview is available on <a href="#">FutureNHS</a></p>

No.	Question	Answer
G	Cohort guidance	
G1	Who is responsible for vaccinating 4 year olds?	<p>This depends on how old the child was on 31 August 2023:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• If the child was 3 years old on 31 August 2023, it is the responsibility of primary care under the <a href="#">Childhood Seasonal Influenza Vaccination Enhanced Service specification 2023/24 (for 2 and 3 year olds)</a></li><li>• If the child was 4 years old on 31 August 2023, it is the responsibility of School Age Immunisation Services (SAIS). SAIS providers will provide an accessible offer for the child, including where the child has not yet started school.</li></ul> <p>Further information can be found in the <a href="#">LAIV PGD (england.nhs.uk)</a> (page 10)</p>