

Standard General Dental Services Contract



Standard General Dental Services (GDS) Contract

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Equalities and health inequalities statement

"Promoting equality and addressing health inequalities are at the heart of NHS England's values. Throughout the development of the policies and processes cited in this document, we have:

- given due regard to the need to eliminate discrimination, harassment and victimisation, to advance equality of opportunity, and to foster good relations between people who share a relevant protected characteristic (as cited under the Equality Act 2010) and those who do not share it;
- given regard to the need to reduce inequalities between patients in access to, and outcomes from, healthcare services and in securing that services are provided in an integrated way where this might reduce health inequalities."

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THIS CONTRACT is made on the day of 20[]
BETWEEN

- (1) The *integrated care board* whose name and address appears at Schedule 1 to this Contract (called “the Commissioner”) and
- (2) The contractor(s) whose name(s) appear(s) at Schedule 1 to this Contract (called “the Contractor”)

BACKGROUND

- A. The Commissioner is an *integrated care board* established under Chapter A3 of Part 2 of the National Health Service Act 2006.¹
- B. *NHS England* is a statutory body established by section 1H of the National Health Service Act 2006.² It is the duty of *NHS England* to exercise its powers so as to secure the provision of primary dental services throughout England.
- C. In order to achieve this object, *NHS England* is empowered by Part 5 of the National Health Service Act 2006, and the regulations made thereunder³, to enter into a general dental services contract with specified categories of person.
- D. Under section 65Z5(1) of the National Health Service Act 2006, *NHS England* has arranged for such functions to be exercised by the Commissioner in respect of the area for which the Commissioner is established. The details of those functions delegated by *NHS England* to the Commissioner, those functions reserved to *NHS England*, and on what terms, are set out within the delegation agreement between *NHS England* and the Commissioner as in force from time to time.
- E. The Contractor falls within one of the specified categories of person.

¹ Chapter A3 of Part 2 is inserted by section 19(2) of the Health and Care Act 2022.

² Section 1H is inserted by section 9 of the Health and Social Care Act 2012.

³ The National Health Service (General Dental Services Contracts) Regulations 2005.

F. The Commissioner and the Contractor wish to enter into a general dental services contract under which the Contractor is to provide primary dental services [and other services]⁴ in accordance with the provisions of this Contract.⁵

PART 1⁶

DEFINITIONS AND INTERPRETATION

1. The following terms and phrases shall have the following meanings for the purposes of this Contract:

“the 1977 Act” means the National Health Service Act 1977;

“the 2006 Act” means the National Health Service Act 2006;

“additional services” means one or more of—

- (a) *advanced mandatory services*,
- (b) *dental public health services*,
- (c) *domiciliary services*,
- (d) *orthodontic services*, and
- (e) *sedation services*;

“adjudicator” means the *Secretary of State* or a person or persons appointed by the *Secretary of State* under section 9(8) of *the 2006 Act* or paragraph 55(4) of Schedule 3 to *the Regulations*;

“advanced mandatory services” means any primary dental service that would fall within the services described in clauses 74 to 76, but by virtue of the high level of facilities, experience or expertise required in respect of a particular patient, the service is provided as a *referral service*;

⁴ Delete the words in square brackets if only primary dental services are to be provided under the Contract.

⁵ For the avoidance of doubt, the Contract should not be used in relation to Prototype Agreements.

⁶ Part 1 is not required by *the Regulations*, but is recommended.

"appropriate cover" means cover against liabilities that may be incurred by the Contractor in the performance of clinical services under the Contract, which is appropriate, having regard to the nature and extent of the risks in the performance of such services;

"Band 1 course of treatment" means a *course of treatment*, including a *course of treatment* consisting of *urgent treatment*, provided to a patient in respect of which a Band 1 *NHS Charge* is payable pursuant to the *NHS Charges Regulations*, or would be payable if the patient was not an *exempt person*;

"Band 2 course of treatment" means a *course of treatment* provided to a patient in respect of which a Band 2 *NHS Charge* is payable pursuant to the *NHS Charges Regulations*, or would be payable if the patient was not an *exempt person*;

"Band 3 course of treatment" means a *course of treatment* provided to a patient in respect of which a Band 3 *NHS Charge* is payable pursuant to the *NHS Charges Regulations*, or would be payable if the patient was not an *exempt person*;

"banded course of treatment" means a *Band 1, Band 2 or Band 3 course of treatment*;

"bank holiday" means any day that is specified or proclaimed as a bank holiday in England pursuant to section 1 of the Banking and Financial Dealings Act 1971;

"bridge" means a fixed or removable bridge which takes the place of any teeth;

"Care Quality Commission" means the body established by section 1 of the Health and Social Care Act 2008 (The Care Quality Commission);

"case assessment", in respect of an *orthodontic course of treatment*, means a clinical examination of the patient, including the taking of such radiographs, colour photographs and models as are required in order to determine what *orthodontic treatment* (if any) is to be provided to the patient;

“charge exempt course of treatment” means a *course of treatment* that involves the examination and assessment of a patient leading to—

- (a) the issue of a prescription,
- (b) the repair of a *dental appliance*,
- (c) the arrest of bleeding, or
- (d) the removal of sutures,

which, by virtue of regulation 3(2)(d) or (e) of the *NHS Charges Regulations*, is provided free of charge to the patient;

“charity trustee” means one of the persons having the general control and management of the administration of a charity;

“child” means a person who has not attained the age of 16 years;

“clinical governance arrangements” means arrangements through which the Contractor endeavours to continuously improve the quality of its services and safeguard high standards of care by creating an environment in which clinical excellence can flourish;

“complete”, in relation to—

(a) a *course of treatment*, means that—

- (i) where no treatment plan has to be provided in respect of a *course of treatment* pursuant to clause 51, all the treatment recommended to, and agreed with, the patient by the Contractor at the initial examination and assessment of that patient has been provided to the patient; or
- (ii) where a treatment plan has to be provided to the patient pursuant to clause 47, all the treatment specified on that plan by the Contractor (or that plan as revised in accordance with clause 49) has been provided to the patient, and

(b) an *orthodontic course of treatment*, means that—

- (i) where the Contractor determines in accordance with clause 144 that no *orthodontic treatment* should be provided following the *case assessment*, the completion of the *case assessment*; or
- (ii) where the Contractor has determined that *orthodontic treatment* should be provided following the *case assessment*, all of the *orthodontic treatment* specified on the *orthodontic treatment* plan by the Contractor pursuant to clause 151 (or that plan as revised in accordance with clause 153) has been provided to the patient,

and “completed” shall be construed accordingly;

“Contract” means this Contract which is made under section 100 of *the 2006 Act* between the Commissioner and the Contractor named in Schedule 1;

“course of treatment” means—

- (a) an examination of a *patient*, an assessment of that *patient's* oral health, and the planning of any treatment to be provided to that *patient* as a result of that examination and assessment,
- (b) the provision of any planned treatment (including any treatment planned at a time other than the time of the initial examination) to that *patient* up to the date on which-
 - (i) each and every component of the planned treatment has been provided to the *patient*, or
 - (ii) the *patient* either voluntarily withdraws from, or is withdrawn by the provider from treatment,

by, unless the context otherwise requires, one or more providers of primary dental services, but except that it does not include the provision of any *orthodontic services or dental public health services*;

provided by, except where expressly provided otherwise, one or more providers of primary dental services, but it does not include the provision of any *orthodontic services* or *dental public health services*;

“dental appliance” means a denture or *bridge* and for the purposes of this definition, a denture includes an obturator;

“dental care professional” means a person whose name is included in the *register of dental care professionals* or on the appropriate roll for dental auxiliaries established in accordance with Part II of the Dental Auxiliaries Regulations 1986;

“dental corporation” means a body corporate carrying on the business of dentistry in accordance with the *Dentists Act*;

“dental performers list” means the list of dental practitioners maintained by *NHS England* in accordance with regulations made under section 106 of *the 2006 Act*;

“dental public health services” means services provided by the Contractor by virtue of section 111(2)(c) of *the 2006 Act*;

“Dentists Act” means the Dentists Act 1984;

“Dentists Act Order” means the Dentists Act 1984 (Amendment) Order 2005;

“Dentists Register” means the register maintained by the General Dental Council pursuant to section 14 of the *Dentists Act*;

“domiciliary services” means a *course of treatment*, or part of a *course of treatment*, provided at a location other than—

- (a) the *practice premises* of any provider of primary dental services,
- (b) a *mobile surgery* of any provider of primary dental services, or
- (c) a *prison*;

"electronic submission" means the submission of information electronically via a computer system approved by *NHS England*;

"exempt person" means a person who is, by virtue of either section 177 of *the 2006 Act* or the *NHS Charges Regulations*, exempt from the need to pay an *NHS Charge* in respect of the services he has received under the Contract;

"family member" means—

- (a) a spouse,
- (b) a civil partner,
- (c) a person whose relationship with the patient has the characteristics of the relationship between husband and wife or civil partners,
- (d) a parent or step-parent,
- (e) a son,
- (f) a daughter,
- (g) a *child* of whom the person is—
 - (i) the guardian, or
 - (ii) the carer duly authorised by the *local authority* to whose care the *child* has been committed under the Children Act 1989, or
- (h) a grandparent;

"FHSA" means the Family Health Services Appeal Authority constituted under section 49S of *the 1977 Act*;

"financial year" means a period of 12 months ending with 31st March in any year;

"Friends and Family Test" means the arrangements that the Contractor is required by the Commissioner to implement to enable its *patients* to provide anonymous feedback about the patient experience at the Contractor's *practice*;

"health care professional" has the same meaning as in section 102 of *the 2006 Act* and "health care profession" shall be construed accordingly;

“health service body” has, unless the context otherwise requires, the meaning given to it in section 9(4) of *the 2006 Act*;

“Health Service Commissioner” means the person appointed Health Service Commissioner for England in accordance with section 1 of, and Schedule 1 to, the Health Service Commissioners Act 1993;

“integrated care board” means an integrated care board established under Chapter A3 of Part 2 of *the 2006 Act*;

“indemnity arrangement” means a contract of insurance or other arrangement made for the purpose of indemnifying the Contractor;

“licensing body” means any body that licenses or regulates any profession;

“listed”, in relation to drugs, medicines or appliances, means such drugs, medicines or appliances as are included in a list for the time being approved by *the Secretary of State* for the purposes of section 126(3)(c) of *the 2006 Act*;

“local authority” means any of the bodies listed in section 1 of the Local Authority Social Services Act 1970, the Council of the Isles of Scilly or a council constituted under section 2 of the Local Government etc. (Scotland) Act 1994;

“mandatory services” means the services described in clauses 74 to 76;

“mandatory term” means a term required to be included in the Contract by *the Regulations*;

“mobile surgery”, except where expressly provided otherwise in the Contract, means any vehicle in which services under the Contract are to be provided;

“national disqualification” means—

- (a) a decision made by the First-tier Tribunal under section 159 of *the 2006 Act* or under regulations corresponding to that section made under section 106(3) of *the 2006 Act*,
- (b) a decision under provisions in force in Scotland or Northern Ireland corresponding to section 159 of *the 2006 Act*, or
- (c) a decision by the *NHS Tribunal* which is treated as a *national disqualification* by the *FHSAA* by virtue of regulation 6(4)(b) of the Abolition of the National Health Service Tribunal (Consequential Provisions) Regulations 2001 or regulation 6(4)(b) of the Abolition of the National Health Service Tribunal (Consequential Provisions) Regulations 2002;

“NHS body” means *NHS England*, an ICB, an NHS trust, an NHS foundation trust, a Local Health Board, a Health Board, a Health and Social Services Board, a Health and Social Services Trust or, a Health Board or Special Health Board constituted under section 2 of the National Health Service (Scotland) Act 1978;

“NHS Charge” means a charge made to the patient for provision of services pursuant to the *NHS Charges Regulations*;

“NHS Charges Regulations” means the National Health Service (Dental Charges) Regulations 2005 (as amended);

“NHS contract” has the meaning assigned to it in section 9(1) of *the 2006 Act*;

“NHS dispute resolution procedure” means the procedure for disputes specified in Part 21;

“NHS England” means the body corporate established under section 1H of *the 2006 Act*;

“NHS Tribunal” means the Tribunal constituted under section 46 of *the 1977 Act* for England and Wales, and which, except for prescribed cases, had effect in relation

to England only until 14th December 2001 and in relation to Wales only until 26th August 2002;

“normal surgery hours” means the times at which the Contractor has agreed with the Commissioner (and specified in the Contract) that the surgery will be open to patients for the provision of services;

“orthodontic appliance” means a device used in the mouth to move or immobilise the teeth in order to correct or prevent malocclusion;

“orthodontic course of treatment” means—

- (a) a *case assessment* of a patient, and
- (b) the provision of any *orthodontic treatment* that the Contractor determines should be provided to the patient in accordance with clauses 142 to 163;

“orthodontic services” means the provision of *orthodontic courses of treatment* or the services referred to in clause 146;

“orthodontic treatment” means treatment of, or treatment to prevent, malocclusion of the teeth and jaws, and irregularities of the teeth;

“parent”, in relation to any *child*, means a parent or other person who has parental responsibility for that *child*;

“patient” means a person to whom the Contractor is providing services under the Contract;

“patient record” means a form supplied by *NHS England* for the purpose of maintaining a record of treatment;

“personal number” means a telephone number which starts with the number 070 followed by a further 8 digits;

“practice” means the business operated by the Contractor for the purpose of delivering services under the Contract;

“practice premises”, except where expressly provided otherwise in the Contract, means an address specified in the Contract as one at which services are to be provided under the Contract but does not include a *mobile surgery*;

“prescriber” means a dental practitioner who is either engaged or employed by the Contractor or is a party to the Contract;

“prescription form” means a form that is supplied by *NHS England* for the purposes of clauses 175 and 176;

“primary care list” means—

- (a) a list of persons performing primary medical services, primary ophthalmic services or dental services under sections 91, 106 or 123 of *the 2006 Act*,
- (b) a list of persons undertaking to provide general ophthalmic services or, as the case may be, pharmaceutical services prepared in accordance with regulations made under section 39, 42 or 43 of *the 1977 Act*,
- (c) a list of persons approved for the purposes of assisting in the provision of any services mentioned in paragraph (b) or (d) prepared in accordance with regulations made under section 147A of *the 2006 Act*,
- (d) a list of persons who undertook to provide general medical services or general dental services prepared in accordance with regulations made under section 29 or 35 of *the 1977 Act*,
- (e) a services list which fell within the meaning of section 8ZA of the National Health Service (Primary Care) Act 1997,
- (f) a list corresponding to a services list prepared by virtue of regulations made under section 41 of the Health and Social Care Act 2001, or
- (g) a list corresponding to any of the above lists in Scotland or Northern Ireland;

“prison” includes a young offender institution but not a secure training centre or a naval, military or air force prison, and for the purposes of this definition—

- (a) “secure training centre” means a place in which offenders subject to detention and training orders within the meaning given by section 233 of the Sentencing Code may be detained and given training and education and prepared for their release, and
- (b) “young offender institution” means a place for the detention of offenders sentenced to detention in a young offender institution or to detention in a young offender institution as part of a longer custodial sentence, including custody for life;

“private”, in the context of services or treatment, means otherwise than under the Contract or Part 5 of *the 2006 Act*, and “privately” shall be construed accordingly;

“professional registration number” means the number against a dental practitioner’s name in the *Dentists Register*;

“provision of sedation” means the provision of one or more drugs to a patient in order to produce a state of depression of the central nervous system to enable treatment to be carried out;

“referral notice” means the notice referred to in clause 56;

“referral service” means one or more of *advanced mandatory services*, *domiciliary services* or *sedation services* provided by the Contractor to a patient who has, during a *course of treatment*, been referred to the Contractor by—

- (a) another contractor, or
- (b) another provider of primary dental services under Part [5] of *the 2006 Act*,
for the provision of one or more of those services as part of that *course of treatment*;

“referral treatment plan” means a treatment plan provided pursuant to clause 164 or that plan as varied in accordance with clause 165;

“register of dental care professionals” means the register maintained by the General Dental Council under section 36B of the *Dentists Act* (the dental care professionals register);

“the Regulations” means The National Health Service (General Dental Services Contracts) Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/3361);

“the Secretary of State” means the Secretary of State for Health;

“sedation services” means a *course of treatment* provided to a patient during which the Contractor administers one or more drugs to a patient, which produce a state of depression of the central nervous system to enable treatment to be carried out, and during and in respect of that period of sedation—

- (a) the drugs and techniques used to provide the sedation are deployed by the Contractor in a manner that ensures loss of consciousness is rendered unlikely, and
- (b) verbal contact with the patient is maintained insofar as is reasonably possible;

“service provider” has the same meaning as in regulation 2 of the Care Quality Commission (Registration) Regulations 2009 for the purposes of clause 74A of this Contract;

“trauma” means damage to teeth, gingival tissues or alveoli caused by a force arising outside the mouth, resulting in mobility, luxation, subluxation or fracture of the hard tissues or injury to the soft tissues;

“unit of dental activity” means the unit of activity which is in this Contract used to—

(a) express the amount of, and

(b) measure in accordance with clauses 79 to 82 the provision of, *mandatory services* and *advanced mandatory services* provided under this Contract;

“unit of orthodontic activity” means the unit of activity which is in this Contract used to—

(a) express the amount of, and

(b) measure in accordance with clauses 119 to 123 the provision of,

orthodontic services provided under the Contract; and

“urgent treatment” means a *course of treatment* that consists of one or more of the treatments listed in Schedule 4 to the *NHS Charges Regulations* (urgent treatment under Band 1 charge) that are provided to a person in circumstances where—

(a) a prompt *course of treatment* is provided because, in the opinion of the Contractor, that person’s oral health is likely to deteriorate significantly, or the person is in severe pain by reason of his oral condition, and

(b) treatment is provided only to the extent that is necessary to prevent that significant deterioration or address that severe pain;

“working day” means any day apart from Saturday, Sunday, Christmas Day, Good Friday, or a *bank holiday*;

2. In this Contract unless the context otherwise requires:

- 2.1. Defined terms and phrases appear in italics, except for the terms “patient” and “Contract”;
- 2.2. Words denoting any gender include all genders and words denoting the singular include the plural and vice versa.
- 2.3. Reference to any person may include a reference to any firm, company or corporation.
- 2.4. References to forms supplied by the Commissioner or *NHS England* to a Contractor include electronic forms and forms which are generated electronically, but does not include *prescription forms*.
- 2.5. Reference to “day”, “week”, “month” or “year” means a calendar day, week, month or year, as appropriate.
- 2.6. The headings, footnotes and list of contents in this Contract are inserted for convenience only and do not affect the construction or interpretation of this Contract.
- 2.7. The Schedules to this Contract are and shall be construed as being part of this Contract.
- 2.8. Reference to any statute or statutory provision includes a reference to that statute or statutory provision as from time to time amended, extended, re-enacted or consolidated (whether before or after the date of this Contract), and all statutory instruments or orders made pursuant to it.
- 2.9. Any obligation to send information to the Commissioner includes the obligation to complete the form supplied by the Commissioner or *NHS England* and the Contract may specify the format in which forms (except *prescription forms*) may be sent by or submitted to, the Commissioner (electronic, paper or otherwise).

2.10. Any obligation on the Contractor to have systems, procedures or controls includes the obligation effectively to operate them.

2.11. Where this Contract imposes an obligation on the Contractor, the Contractor must comply with it and must take all reasonable steps to ensure that its personnel and contractors comply with it. Similarly, where this Contract imposes an obligation on the Commissioner, the Commissioner must comply with it and must take all reasonable steps to ensure that its personnel and contractors (save for the Contractor) comply with it.

2.12. Where this Contract makes reference to any announcement or advice of *NHS England* that relates to a disease being, or in anticipation of a disease being imminently, pandemic and a serious risk or potentially serious risk to human health, it is to that announcement or advice, which may be withdrawn at any time, as amended from time to time.

2.13. Where under section 65Z5 of *the 2006 Act* a relevant body (as defined therein) has arranged for functions exercisable by it to be exercised by or jointly with one or more other bodies, a reference to that relevant body shall, as the context requires, include a reference to the body or bodies exercising the functions in question (and vice versa).

3. Where there is any dispute as to the interpretation of a particular term in the Contract, the parties shall, so far as is possible, interpret the provisions of the Contract consistently with the European Convention on Human Rights, EC law, *the Regulations*, and any other relevant regulations or orders made under *the 2006 Act*.

4. Where the parties have indicated in writing that a clause in the Contract is reserved, that clause is not relevant and has no application to the Contract⁷.

⁷ This provision has been included so that if, in relation to a particular contract, a particular clause number or numbers are not relevant (for example, because that clause or those clauses only need to be included in contracts with a *dental corporation* and the contractor concerned is an individual dental practitioner), the words of that clause can be deleted and the word 'reserved' can be inserted next to that clause number: this is to avoid renumbering the clauses or cross-references in the Contract.

5. Where a particular clause is included in the Contract but is not relevant to the Contractor because that clause relates to matters which do not apply to the Contractor (for example, if the clause only applies to *orthodontic services* and the Contractor will not provide *orthodontic services* under the Contract), that clause is not relevant and has no application to the Contract.

PART 2⁸

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE PARTIES

6. The Contract is a contract for the provision of services. The Contractor is an independent provider of services and is not an employee, partner or agent of the Commissioner. The Contractor must not represent or conduct its activities so as to give the impression that it is the employee, partner or agent of the Commissioner.
7. The Commissioner does not by entering into this Contract, and shall not as a result of anything done by the Contractor in connection with the performance of this Contract, incur any contractual liability to any other person.
8. This Contract does not create any right enforceable by any person not a party to it.⁹
9. In complying with this Contract, in exercising its rights under the Contract and in performing its obligations under the Contract, the Contractor must act reasonably and in good faith.
10. In complying with this Contract, and in exercising its rights under the Contract, the Commissioner must act reasonably and in good faith and as a responsible public body required to discharge its functions under *the 2006 Act*.
11. Clauses 9 and 10 above do not relieve either party from the requirement to comply with the express provisions of this Contract and the parties are subject to all such express provisions.
12. The Contractor shall not give, sell, assign or otherwise dispose of the benefit of any of its rights under this Contract, save in accordance with the Contract. The Contract does not prohibit the Contractor from sub-contracting its obligations arising under the Contract where such sub-contracting is expressly permitted by the Contract.

⁸ Except where indicated, Part 2 is not required by *the Regulations*, but is recommended.

⁹ This clause is required by *the Regulations* (see paragraph 85 of Schedule 3).

13. Not Used.

PART 3

NHS CONTRACT¹⁰

14. The Contractor has [not] elected to be regarded as a *health service body* for the purposes of section 9 of *the 2006 Act*. Accordingly, this Contract is [not] an *NHS contract*.¹¹

¹⁰ If the Contractor has elected to be regarded as a *health service body* for the purposes of section 9 of *the 2006 Act* pursuant to regulation 9 of *the Regulations*, then the Contract must state that it is an *NHS contract*: see regulation 11 of *the Regulations*.

¹¹ Where the contract is an *NHS contract*, it is not enforceable in the courts but instead is subject to the dispute resolution procedures set out in clauses 280 to 286 of the Contract and paragraphs 55 and 56 of Schedule 3 to *the Regulations*. Therefore, the Contract must specify whether or not the Contractor has elected to be regarded as a *health service body*, and if it has, the Contractor must indicate that the Contract is an *NHS contract*.

PART 4

COMMENCEMENT OF THE CONTRACT

15. This Contract shall commence on [date].¹²

DURATION OF THE CONTRACT

16. [Subject to clause 17]¹³ The Contract shall subsist until [insert date]/[it is terminated in accordance with the terms of this Contract or the general law.]¹⁴

17. [If the parties agree that the Contractor is going to provide *additional services* [*insert details here*] details in relation to the period for which each of those services is to be provided should be inserted here: the period for which each of such services will be provided is a matter for negotiation between the parties]¹⁵

18. Not Used.

19. Not Used.

20. Not Used.

¹² The parties must insert the date of commencement: services can only be provided under the Contract on a date after 31st March 2006 (see regulation 25 of *the Regulations*).

¹³ The words in square brackets only need to be included if clause 17 et seq. are completed.

¹⁴ This clause is required by *the Regulations*: see regulation 13. The option for the Contract to subsist until it is terminated in accordance with the terms of the Contract or the general law must be included unless the Board is entering into a temporary contract pursuant to regulation 13(2).

¹⁵ This clause, and clauses **Error! Reference source not found.**, **Error! Reference source not found.** or **Error! Reference source not found.** if further space is needed, needs to be adapted and completed as indicated – if it is not relevant because there are no such services to be provided under the Contract, these clauses should be omitted.

PART 5¹⁶

WARRANTIES

21. Each of the parties warrants that it has power to enter into this Contract and has obtained any necessary approvals to do so.

22. The Contractor warrants that:

22.1. all information in writing provided to the Commissioner in seeking to become a party to this Contract was, when given, true and accurate in all material respects, and in particular, that the Contractor satisfied the conditions set out in regulations 4 [and 5]¹⁷ of *the Regulations*;

22.2. no information has been omitted which would make the information that was provided to the Commissioner materially misleading or inaccurate;

22.3. no circumstances have arisen which materially affect the truth and accuracy of such information;

22.4. it is not aware as at the date of this Contract of anything within its reasonable control which may or will materially adversely affect its ability to fulfil its obligations under this Contract.

23. The Commissioner warrants that:

23.1. all information in writing which it provided to the Contractor specifically to assist the Contractor to become a party to this Contract was, when given, true and accurate in all material respects;

¹⁶ This Part is not required by *the Regulations*, but is recommended.

¹⁷ The words in square brackets only need to be included if the Contractor is a *dental corporation*.

23.2. no information has been omitted which would make the information that was provided to the Contractor materially misleading or inaccurate;

23.3. no circumstances have arisen which materially affect the truth and accuracy of such information.

24. The Commissioner and the Contractor have relied on, and are entitled to rely on, information provided by one party to the other in the course of negotiating the Contract.

PART 6¹⁸

PATIENTS

Persons to whom *mandatory* or *additional* services are to be provided

25. [Subject to clauses 26 and 28A,] the Contractor may provide *mandatory services* and *additional services* under the Contract to any person, if a request is made for such services by-

25.1. the person who requires the services; or

25.2. a person specified in clause 27, on behalf of the person who requires those services.

26. The Contractor shall provide *mandatory services* and *additional services* [for a period of]¹⁹ only to any person who is []²⁰

27. A request may be made-

27.1. on behalf of any *child*-

27.1.1. by either *parent*,

27.1.2. by a person duly authorised by a *local authority* to whose care the *child* has been committed under the Children Act 1989, or

27.1.3. by a person duly authorised by a voluntary organisation by which the *child* is being accommodated under the provisions of that Act;

¹⁸ Except where specifically indicated in a footnote, this Part is required by *the Regulations*: see regulation 24 and Part 1 of Schedule 3.

¹⁹ A period may or may not be specified.

²⁰ The parties should set out details of the specified group of persons to whom services are to be provided. If the Contract does not specify a group of persons the words in square brackets in clauses 25 and 28 and clause 28A should be omitted.

27.2. on behalf of any adult who is incapable of making such an application or authorising such an application to be made on their behalf, by a relative or primary carer of that person.

28. [Subject to clauses 26 and 28A,] the Contractor shall only refuse to provide services under this Contract to a person if it has reasonable grounds for doing so which do not relate to-

28.1. a person's age, sex (reassigned or otherwise), religion or belief, sexual orientation, race, cultural and linguistic background, any disability they may have, or medical or dental condition; or

28.2. a person's decision or intended decision to accept *private* services in respect of himself or a *family member*.

28A. The Contractor may refuse to provide *mandatory services* or *additional services* in relation to a person falling outside a specified group of persons only where the Contract provides for the Contractor to provide such services to a specified group.

29. Clauses 25 to 28A do not apply where the Contractor is providing *mandatory services* or *additional services* in a *prison* or in any event to the provision of *dental public health services*.²¹

Patient preference of practitioner

30. Where the Contractor has agreed to provide services to a patient pursuant to clauses 25 to 27, it shall-

²¹ In these circumstances the parties may choose to set out in additional clauses the details of to whom such services are to be provided.

30.1. inform the patient (or, in the case of a *child* or incapable adult, the person making the request on their behalf) of the patient's right to express a preference to receive services from a particular performer; and

30.2. record in writing any such preference expressed by or on behalf of the patient.

31. The Contractor shall endeavour to comply with any reasonable preference expressed under clause 30 but need not do so if the preferred performer has reasonable grounds for refusing to provide services to the patient, or does not routinely perform the services required by the patient within the *practice*.

32. Clauses 30 and 31 do not apply where the Contractor is providing *mandatory services* or *additional services* in a *prison* or in any event to the provision of *dental public health services*.²²

Violent patients

33. Where-

33.1. a patient of the Contractor has committed an act of violence against, or behaved in such a way against any of the persons specified in clause 34 as a consequence of which that person has feared for his safety; and

33.2. the Contractor has reported the incident to the police,

the Contractor may notify the Commissioner that it will no longer provide services to that patient under the Contract.

34. The persons referred to in clause 33 are-

²² In these circumstances the parties may choose to set out in additional clauses any obligations as regards patient preference of practitioner.

- 34.1. if the Contract is with an individual dental practitioner, that individual;
- 34.2. if the Contract is with a partnership, a partner in that partnership;
- 34.3. if the Contract is with a *dental corporation*, a director, chief executive, secretary or member of, or legal and beneficial owner of shares, in that corporation;
- 34.3A. if the Contract is with a limited liability partnership, a member of that partnership;
- 34.4. a member of the Contractor's staff;
- 34.5. a person employed or engaged by the Contractor to perform or assist in the performance of services under the Contract; or
- 34.6. any other person present on the *practice premises* or in the place where services were provided to the patient under the Contract.

35. Notification under clause 33 may be given by any means including telephone or email but if not given in writing shall subsequently be confirmed in writing within seven days (and for this purpose an email notification is not a written one).

36. The time at which the Contractor notifies the Commissioner shall be the time at which it makes the telephone call or sends or delivers the notification to the Commissioner.

37. The Commissioner shall-

- 37.1. acknowledge in writing receipt of the notice from the Contractor under clause 33; and
- 37.2. take all reasonable steps to inform the patient concerned as soon as is reasonably practicable.

Patients who refuse to pay *NHS charges* prior to the commencement of, or during, treatment

38. The Contractor may-

38.1. refuse to begin a *course of treatment* or an *orthodontic course of treatment*; or

38.2. terminate a *course of treatment* or *orthodontic course of treatment* prior to its completion,

if the Contractor has, in accordance with the *NHS Charges Regulations*, requested that the patient pay a charge in respect of that *course of treatment* or *orthodontic course of treatment*, and that patient has failed to pay that charge.

Irrevocable breakdown in relationship between Contractor and patient

39. Where-

39.1. in the reasonable opinion of the Contractor, there has been an irrevocable breakdown in the relationship between the patient and the Contractor, and

39.2. notice of such a breakdown has been given to the patient by the Contractor,

the Contractor may notify the Commissioner that it will no longer provide services to that patient under the Contract.

Friends and Family Test

39A. The Contractor must give all *patients* who use the Contractor's *practice* the opportunity to provide feedback about the service received from the *practice* through the *Friends and Family Test*.

39B. The Contractor must-

39B.1 report the results of completed *Friends and Family Tests* to the Commissioner; and

39B.2 publish the results of such completed tests,

in the manner approved by the Commissioner.

PART 7

LEVEL OF SKILL²³

40. The Contractor shall carry out its obligations under the Contract with reasonable care and skill.

PROVISION OF SERVICES²⁴

Course of treatment

41. Except in the case of *orthodontic services* and *dental public health services*, the Contractor shall provide *mandatory* and *additional services* to a patient by providing to that patient a *course of treatment*.

42. The Contractor shall use its best endeavours to ensure that a *course of treatment* is *completed*, and that it is so *completed* within a reasonable time from the date on which—

42.1. the treatment plan was written in accordance with clause 47; or

42.2. where a treatment plan is not required pursuant to clause 51, the initial examination and assessment of the patient took place.

43. Where the Contractor provides *urgent treatment* to a patient, the *urgent treatment* provided shall constitute a *course of treatment* and no other services shall be provided during that *course of treatment*.

44. If a *course of treatment* is—

44.1. terminated before it has been *completed*; or

²³ This clause is required by *the Regulations* (see paragraph 29 of Schedule 3).

²⁴ This whole section (Provision of Services) is required by *the Regulations* (see regulation 25 and Part 2 of Schedule 3).

44.2. otherwise not *completed* within a reasonable time,

any further services to be provided to that patient under the Contract must be provided as a new *course of treatment*.

45. A *course of treatment* may only be terminated by—

45.1. the Contractor by virtue of—

45.1.1. a notice under clause 33,

45.1.2. clause 38; or

45.1.3. clause 39;

45.2. the patient; or

45.3. a person specified in clause 27 acting on the patient's behalf.

46. If the Contractor is unable to *complete* the *course of treatment* which has been commenced for reasons beyond its control, it shall give notice to the Commissioner of the extent of the treatment so provided and the reason for its inability to *complete* the remainder.

Treatment plans

47. Subject to clause 51, where the Contractor agrees to provide a *course of treatment* to a patient, it shall, at the time of the initial examination and assessment of that patient, ensure that the patient is provided with a treatment plan on a form supplied for that purpose by *NHS England* which shall specify—

- 47.1. the name of the patient;
 - 47.2. the name of the Contractor;
 - 47.3. particulars of the places where the patient will receive services;
 - 47.4. the telephone number at which the Contractor may be contacted during *normal surgery hours*;
 - 47.5. details of the services (if any) which are, at the date of the examination, considered necessary to secure the oral health of the patient;
 - 47.6. the *NHS Charge*, if any, in respect of those services if provided pursuant to the Contract; and
 - 47.7. any proposals the Contractor may have for *private* services as an alternative to the services proposed under the Contract, including particulars of the cost to the patient if he were to accept the provision of *private* services.
48. If the patient, having considered the treatment plan provided pursuant to clause 47, decides to accept the provision of *private* services in place of all or part of services under the Contract, the Contractor shall ensure that the patient signs the treatment plan in the appropriate place to indicate that he has understood the nature of the *private* services to be provided and his acceptance of those services.
49. Where the services included in the treatment plan need to be varied, the Contractor shall provide the patient with a revised treatment plan in accordance with clause 47.
50. Subject to clause 45, the Contractor shall provide the services which are detailed in the treatment plan, or where the treatment plan is revised, the revised treatment plan.

51. The obligation to provide a treatment plan under clauses 47 to 49 shall not apply to a *Band 1 course of treatment* or a *charge exempt course of treatment* unless—

51.1. the Contractor is providing *privately* any part of that *course of treatment* pursuant to clauses 58 to 60; or

51.2. the patient has requested that he be provided with written details of the *course of treatment* to be provided or that has been provided to him, whether or not he specifically requests a treatment plan.

52. The Contractor shall provide the patient with a summary of the care and treatment provided under the treatment plan where the patient so requests because that patient intends to receive services from another contractor.

52.1 The summary shall be supplied to the patient on a form supplied by *NHS England* for that purpose within 28 days of the patient's request.

52A. Where, by virtue of clauses 47 to 52, a person is required to include anything in a treatment plan or summary, or to ensure a patient signs a treatment plan, but as a consequence of disease being, or in anticipation of a disease being, pandemic and a serious risk or potentially a serious risk to human health, the *Secretary of State* has made an announcement to the effect that, in order to assist in the management of the serious risk or potentially serious risk to human health, for the period specified in the announcement, that requirement is to be waived or modified in the manner specified in the announcement, that requirement is waived or is as modified in the specified manner for the specified period.

52B. Modifications under clause 52A may include modifications imposing requirements on a person other than the person who, but for the

announcement, would be required to include anything in a treatment plan or a summary or to ensure a patient signs a treatment plan.

52C. An announcement under clause 52A may be withdrawn or amended at any time.

Completion of courses of treatment

53. The Contractor shall indicate on the form supplied by *NHS England* pursuant to clause 222 whether the *course of treatment was completed*, and if the *course of treatment was not completed*, provide the reason for the failure to *complete the course of treatment*.

54. If the Commissioner—

54.1. determines that the number of *courses of treatment* provided by the Contractor which have not been *completed* is excessive; and

54.2. does not consider that the reasons given by the Contractor for the failure to *complete the courses of treatment* are satisfactory,

it shall be entitled to exercise its powers under clause 97 on the grounds that the Contractor is not, pursuant to clause 42, using its best endeavours to ensure *courses of treatment are completed*.

Referral to another contractor, a hospital or other relevant service provider for advanced mandatory, domiciliary or sedation services

55. Where a patient requires *advanced mandatory services, domiciliary services or sedation services* that are not provided under the Contract by the Contractor, it shall, if the patient agrees, refer that patient in accordance with clause 56 for the provision of a *referral service* by an alternative contractor, a hospital or other relevant service provider under Part [5] of *the 2006 Act*.

56. In referring a patient pursuant to clause 55, the Contractor shall provide—

56.1. to the patient being referred, a *referral notice* on a form supplied for that purpose by *NHS England* which shall specify the services detailed on the treatment plan which will be carried out by the alternative contractor, hospital or other relevant service provider; and

56.2. to the alternative contractor, hospital or other relevant service provider, either at the time of referral or as soon as reasonably practicable thereafter—

56.2.1. a copy of the treatment plan provided to the patient pursuant to clauses 47 to 49,

56.2.2. a copy of the *referral notice*, and

56.2.3. a statement of the amount paid to it, or due to be paid to it, by the patient under *the NHS Charges Regulations* in respect of the *course of treatment* during which the referral is made.

57. Where the patient notifies the Contractor, whether verbally or in writing, that he does not wish to be referred to the alternative contractor, hospital or other relevant service provider selected by the Contractor, the Contractor shall, if requested to do so by the patient, use its best endeavours to refer the patient to another suitable contractor, hospital or other relevant service provider under Part [5] of *the 2006 Act* for the provision of the *referral service*.

Mixing of services provided under the Contract with *private* services

58. Subject to clause 60 and the requirements in clauses 47.7, 151 to 154 and 164 to 167, the Contractor may, with the consent of the patient, provide *privately* any part of a *course of treatment* or *orthodontic course of treatment* for that patient, including in circumstances where that patient has been referred to the Contractor for a *referral service*.

59. The Contractor shall not, with a view to obtaining the agreement of a patient to undergo services *privately*—

59.1. advise a patient that the services which are necessary in his case are not available from the Contractor under the Contract; or

59.2. seek to mislead the patient about the quality of the services available under the Contract.

60. The Contractor when mixing services provided under the Contract with *private* services—

60.1. in respect of an *orthodontic course of treatment*—

60.1.1. shall provide the *case assessment* wholly *privately* or wholly under the Contract, and

60.1.2. shall provide the *orthodontic treatment* wholly *privately* or wholly under the Contract; and

60.2 may not provide *privately* or under the Contract treatment that involves the administration of general anaesthesia or the *provision of sedation*.

Repair or replacement of restorations

61. Subject to clause 63, where a restoration specified in clause 62 needs to be repaired or replaced, the Contractor shall repair or replace the restoration at no charge to the patient.

62. The restorations referred to in clause 61 are any filling, root filling, inlay, porcelain veneer or crown provided by the Contractor to a patient in the course of providing services under the Contract, which within the relevant period has to be repaired or

replaced to secure oral health and is a *banded course of treatment* for the purposes of calculating the number of *units of dental activity*.

62A. The band in which a restoration specified in clause 62 falls shall be determined in accordance with *the NHS Charges Regulations* and, if such restoration falls within a *Band 2 course of treatment*, the applicable sub-band for the purpose of calculating the appropriate number of *units of dental activity* shall be determined in accordance with clauses 78.1 to 82D (including Table A and B).

63. Clause 61 shall not apply where—

63.1. within the relevant period, a person other than the Contractor has provided treatment on the tooth in respect of which the restoration was provided;

63.2. the Contractor advised the patient at the time of the restoration and indicated on the *patient record* that—

63.2.1. the restoration was intended to be temporary in nature, or

63.2.2. in its opinion, a different form of restoration was more appropriate to secure oral health but, notwithstanding that advice, the patient nevertheless requested the restoration which was provided;

63.3. in the opinion of the Contractor, the condition of the tooth in respect of which the restoration was provided is such that the restoration cannot satisfactorily be repaired or replaced and different treatment is now required; or

63.4. the repair or replacement is required as a result of *trauma*.

64. In clauses 62 and 63, “the relevant period” means the 12 month period beginning on the date on which the restoration was provided, and ceasing twelve months after that date.

Premises, facilities and equipment

65. The address of each of the premises to be used by the Contractor or any sub-contractor for the provision of services under the Contract is as follows: []²⁵.

[65A. In the case of a Contractor who is entitled to a contract by virtue of the General Dental Services and Personal Dental Services Transitional Provisions Order 2005 the following additional provision is required before clause 66 where the Commissioner is not satisfied that the *practice premises* are suitable premises for the delivery of services or sufficient to meet the reasonable needs of the Contractor’s patients. The additional clause is as follows –

65A. The Contractor agrees that-

[insert steps to be taken by the Contractor to bring the premises up to the appropriate standard]

[]
[]
[]
[]

[insert details if any financial support is to be available]

[insert period in which premises must be brought up to an appropriate standard]

²⁵ All relevant addresses from which services under the Contract will be provided by the Contractor or any sub-contractor must be included here. It does not include the homes of patients or any other premises where services are provided on an emergency basis. This clause is required by regulation 16(1)(b) of *the Regulations*.

[]

66.²⁶The Contractor shall ensure [*subject to any clause 65A provision*] that the *practice premises* used for the provision of services under the Contract are—

66.1. suitable for the delivery of those services; and

66.2. sufficient to meet the reasonable needs of the Contractor's patients.

67. The obligation in clause 66 includes providing proper and sufficient waiting-room accommodation for patients.

68. The Contractor shall provide, in relation to all of the services to be provided under the Contract, such other facilities and equipment as are necessary to enable it to properly perform that service.

69. In clause 66, "*practice premises*" includes a *mobile surgery*.

Telephone services

70. The Contractor shall not be a party to any contract or other arrangement under which the number for telephone services to be used by—

70.1. patients to contact the *practice* for any purpose related to the Contract;
or

70.2. any other person to contact the *practice* in relation to services provided as part of the health service,

starts with the digits 087, 090 or 091 or consists of a *personal number*, unless the service is provided free to the caller.

²⁶ This clause may be varied in the case of entitlement to a contract by virtue of the General Dental Services and Personal Dental Services Transitional Provisions Order 2005. See clause 65A.

National Institute for Clinical Excellence guidance

71. The Contractor shall provide services under the Contract in accordance with any relevant guidance that is issued by the National Institute for Clinical Excellence, in particular the guidance entitled “Dental recall - Recall interval between routine dental examinations” (available at www.nice.org.uk).

Infection control

72. The Contractor shall ensure that it has appropriate arrangements for infection control and decontamination.

Treatment under general anaesthesia: prohibition

73. The Contractor shall not provide any services under the Contract that involve the provision of general anaesthesia.

PART 8²⁷

MANDATORY SERVICES

Mandatory services

74. Subject to clause 74A, the Contractor must provide to its patients, during the period specified in clause 75, all proper and necessary dental care and treatment which includes—

74.1. the care which a dental practitioner usually undertakes for a patient and which the patient is willing to undergo;

74.2. treatment, including *urgent treatment*; and

74.3. where appropriate, the referral of the patient for *advanced mandatory services, domiciliary services, sedation services* or other relevant services provided under Part [5] of *the 2006 Act*.

74A. The services described in clause 74 are not required to be provided by the Contractor during any period in respect of which the *Care Quality Commission* has suspended the Contractor as a *service provider* under section 18 of the Health and Social Care Act 2008 (suspension of registration).

75. The Contractor must provide—

75.1.1. *urgent treatment*, and

75.1.2. all other services described in clause 76,

²⁷ This Part is required by *the Regulations* (see regulation 14). Every GDS contract must require the Contractor to provide *mandatory services* and must specify the times at which the contractor has agreed with the Board that the surgery will be open to patients for the provision of services (*normal surgery hours*).

that are necessary to meet the reasonable needs of its patients during *normal surgery hours*. *Normal surgery hours* are [] to [] [every *working day*]²⁸.

76. The dental care and treatment referred to in clause 74 includes—

- 76.1. examination;
- 76.2. diagnosis;
- 76.3. advice and planning of treatment;
- 76.4. preventative care and treatment;
- 76.5. periodontal treatment;
- 76.6. conservative treatment;
- 76.7. surgical treatment;
- 76.8. supply and repair of *dental appliances*;
- 76.9. the taking of radiographs;
- 76.10. the supply of *listed* drugs and *listed* appliances; and
- 76.11. the issue of prescriptions,

but it does not include *additional services*.

²⁸ Regulation 14 requires that the Contract specify the times during which the Contractor is to provide mandatory services. If additional services are to be provided during *normal surgery hours* the Contract should specify. See Part 10.

Units of dental activity to be provided²⁹

77. [The Contractor shall provide [] *units of dental activity* during each *financial year*.]³⁰

78. [The Contractor shall provide [] *units of dental activity* during [*insert relevant period*] and [] *units of dental activity* in each *financial year* thereafter.]³¹

Measurement of the number of *units of dental activity* provided

79. Where the Contractor provides a *Band 1* or *Band 3 course of treatment*, or a sub-band of a *Band 2 course of treatment* as set out in clauses 82B to 82D, the Contractor provides the number of units of dental activity specified in the appropriate row of Table A below.

80. Where the Contractor provides a *charge exempt course of treatment*, the Contractor provides the number of *units of dental activity* specified in the appropriate row of Table B below.

81. Where a *banded course of treatment* is provided by more than one contractor because a patient has been referred by or to the Contractor for part of that *course of treatment*, clause 79 shall apply in respect of the Contractor, irrespective of which parts of that *banded course of treatment* the Contractor provided.

82. Where a *banded course of treatment* is commenced but not *completed* for whatever reason, the appropriate number of *units of dental activity* provided shall be calculated on the basis of the components of the *course of the treatment* which has been-

82.1 *completed*; and

²⁹ A *unit of dental activity* is the measure of the provision of *mandatory services* and *advanced mandatory services*. The number inserted here will represent both services if the Contractor is contracted to provide both *mandatory services* and *advanced mandatory services*.

³⁰ This clause must be included if the Contract begins on 1st April. If not it should be omitted. See also regulation 17 of *the Regulations*.

³¹ This clause must be included if the Contract begins on a date other than 1st April. If not, it should be omitted. See regulation 17 of *the Regulations*.

82.2 commenced but not *completed*.

82A. Where a *patient* is referred by the Contractor for *advanced mandatory services* to another provider of primary dental services, the appropriate number of *units of dental activity* provided by-

82A.1 the Contractor; and

82A.2 the other provider of primary dental services, if that provider is also a contractor under another primary dental services contract,

must be calculated on the basis of the components of the *course of treatment* which they actually provide, notwithstanding that the treatment constitutes a single banded *course of treatment* for charging purposes.

82B. The following *Band 2 courses of treatments* are within sub-band 2a -

82B.1 non-surgical periodontal treatment including root-planing, deep scaling, irrigation of periodontal pockets and subgingival curettage and all necessary scaling and polishing;

82B.2 surgical periodontal treatment, including gingivectomy, gingivoplasty or removal of an operculum;

82B.3 surgical periodontal treatment, including raising and replacement of a mucoperiosteal flap, curettage, root planing and bone resection;

82B.4 free gingival grafts;

82B.5 sealant restorations;

82B.6 pulpotomy;

82B.7 apicectomy;

82B.8 transplantation of teeth;

82B.9 oral surgery including surgical removal of cyst, buried root, unerupted tooth, impacted tooth or exostosed tooth and alvealectomy;

82B.10 soft tissue surgery in relation to the buccal cavity and lips;

82B.11 frenectomy, frenoplasty and frenotomy;

82B.12 relining and rebasing dentures including soft linings;

82B.13 addition of tooth, clasp, labial or buccal flange to dentures;

82B.14 splints (other than laboratory fabricated splints) in relation to periodontally compromised teeth and in connection with external trauma;

82B.15 bite raising appliances (other than laboratory fabricated appliances);

82B.16 permanent fillings in amalgam, composite resin, synthetic resin, glass ionomer, compomers, silicate or silico-phosphate, including acid etch retention, if delivered to less than 3 teeth in single course of treatment;

82B.17 extraction of one or two teeth; and

82B.18 endodontic treatment of any retained deciduous teeth.

82C. The following *Band 2 courses of treatments* are within sub-band 2b –

82C.1 permanent fillings amalgam, composite resin, synthetic resin, glass ionomer, compomers, silicate or silico-phosphate, including acid etch retention, if delivered to 3 or more teeth in single course of treatment;

82C.2 endodontic treatment of any permanent teeth, excluding molar teeth; and

82C.3 extraction of three or more teeth.

82D. The *Band 2 course of treatment* within sub-band 2c is endodontic treatment of permanent molar teeth.

Table A

Units of dental activity provided under the Contract in respect of *banded courses of treatment*

| Type of course of treatment | Sub-band | Units of dental activity provided |
|--|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <i>Band 1 course of treatment</i> (excluding <i>urgent treatment</i>) | - | 1.0 |
| <i>Band 1 course of treatment</i> (<i>urgent treatment</i> only) | - | 1.2 |
| <i>Band 2 course of treatment</i> | 2a course of treatment | 3.0 |
| | | 5.0 |
| | 2b course of treatment | 7.0 |
| | 2c course of treatment | |
| <i>Band 3 course of treatment</i> | - | 12.0 |

Table B

Units of dental activity provided under the Contract in respect of *charge exempt courses of treatment*

| Type of charge exempt course of treatment | Units of dental activity provided |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| Repair of a <i>dental appliance</i> (denture) | 1.0 |
| Repair of a <i>dental appliance</i> (bridge) | 1.2 |
| Removal of sutures | 1.0 |
| Arrest of bleeding | 1.2 |
| Conservation treatment of deciduous teeth in a patient who is aged under 18 years at the beginning of a course of treatment | 3.0 |

Under provision of *units of dental activity*

83. The Commissioner shall not pursuant to Part 22 of this Contract be entitled to take any action for breach of clause [77][78]³² (including termination of the Contract) where clause 84 applies.

84. This clause applies where the Contractor has failed to provide the number of *units of dental activity* it is contracted to provide pursuant to clause [77][78]³³ where—

84.1. that failure amounts to 4 per cent or less of the total number of units of dental activity that ought to have been provided during a *financial year*, and

84.2. the Contractor agrees to provide the units it has failed to provide within such time period as the Commissioner specifies in writing, such period to consist of not less than 60 days.

84.3. []³⁴

85. Clauses 83 and 84 shall not prevent the Commissioner from taking action under Part 22 of this Contract for breach of contract (including terminating the Contract) on other grounds.

86. Not Used.

Mid-year review

87. Clauses 88 to 100 only apply where services are to be provided under the Contract from 1st April in the relevant *financial year*.

³² This needs adapting depending on whether clause 77 or 78 has been utilised.

³³ This needs adapting depending on whether clause 77 or 78 has been utilised.

³⁴ Insert here any variation to the period of 60 days referred to in 84.2. In the case of a temporary contract a period of less than 60 days or no period may be appropriate and the contract should specify the period, if any, to apply in such circumstances. See regulation 19(4) of the *Regulations*.

88. In clauses 89 to 100, “required to provide” or “required to be provided” in relation to *units of dental activity* means required to be provided in accordance with clause [77][78]³⁵.

89. The Commissioner shall, by 31st October in each *financial year*, determine the number of *units of dental activity* that the Contractor has provided between 1st April and 30th September of that *financial year* based on the data provided to it by virtue of clauses 221 and 222.

90. Where the Commissioner determines under clause 89 that the Contractor has, between 1st April and 30th September, provided less than 30 per cent of the total number of *units of dental activity* that it is required to provide in that *financial year*, clause 91 shall apply.

91. Where this clause applies, the Commissioner may—

91.1. notify the Contractor that it is concerned about the level of activity provided under the Contract in the first half of the *financial year*, setting out—

91.1.1. the number of *units of dental activity* that it has determined that the Contractor has provided, and

91.1.2. the percentage of the total number of *units of dental activity* required to be provided during the *financial year* that the number in clause 91.1.1 represents; and

91.2. require in that notification that the Contractor participate in a mid-year review of its performance in relation to the Contract with the Commissioner.

92. Where a mid-year review is required by the Commissioner pursuant to clause 91, the Commissioner and the Contractor shall discuss at that review—

³⁵ This needs adapting depending on whether clause 77 or 78 has been utilised.

92.1. any written evidence the Contractor puts forward to demonstrate that it has performed a greater number of *units of dental activity* during the first half of the *financial year* than those notified to it pursuant to clause 91.1.1; and

92.2. any reasons that the Contractor puts forward for the level of activity in the first half of the *financial year*.

93. The Commissioner shall prepare a draft record of the mid-year review for comment by the Contractor and, having regard to such comments, shall produce a final written record of the review.

94. A copy of the final record of the mid-year review shall be sent to the Contractor.

95. [Where a contract does not commence on 1st April clauses 87 to 94 and 96 to 99 are varied to the extent that-

[]³⁶

[]

[]

Action the Commissioner can take following a mid-year review

96. Where, following the mid-year review and the provision of the final record of that review to the Contractor, the Commissioner, having taken account of any evidence or reasons put forward by the Contractor at that review, nevertheless has serious concerns that the Contractor is unlikely to provide the number of *units of dental activity* that it is required to provide by the end of the *financial year*, the Commissioner shall be entitled to take either or both of the steps specified in clause 97.

97. The Commissioner may—

³⁶ See regulation 24(3) of the Regulations.

97.1. require the Contractor to comply with a written plan drawn up by the Commissioner to ensure that the level of activity during the remainder of the *financial year* is such that the Contractor will provide the number of *units of dental activity* it is required to provide; or

97.2. withhold monies payable under the Contract.

98. The maximum amount that may be withheld pursuant to clause 97.2 is—

98.1. the amount that is payable under the Contract in respect of the number of *units of dental activity* required to be provided in a *financial year*, less

98.2. the amount that would be payable under the Contract as a relevant proportion of that amount if the Contractor provided in the whole of the *financial year* only twice the number of *units of dental activity* that it provided between 1st April and 30th September.

99. Nothing in clauses 96 to 98 shall prevent the Commissioner and the Contractor agreeing to vary the Contract in accordance with clause 287 to adjust—

99.1. the level of activity to be provided under the Contract; or

99.2. the monies to be paid by the Commissioner to the Contractor under the Contract.

100. Where the Commissioner withholds monies pursuant to clause 97.2, it shall ensure that it pays the withheld monies to the Contractor as soon as possible following the end of the *financial year* where the Contractor has—

100.1. provided the number of *units of dental activity* required to be provided; or

100.2. failed to provide that number of *units of dental activity*, but that failure amounts to 4 per cent or less of the total number of *units of dental activity* that

ought to have been provided during that *financial year* (and therefore clauses 83 to 85 apply).

PART 9³⁷

ADDITIONAL SERVICES

Advanced mandatory services³⁸

101. The Contractor may only provide *advanced mandatory services* under the Contract as a *referral service*.
102. When the Contractor provides *advanced mandatory services*, the activity undertaken will count towards the number of *units of dental activity* specified in clause [77][78]³⁹ in accordance with the provisions of clauses 79 to 82.
103. The Contractor shall provide *advanced mandatory services* [at the following times/during the following periods]: [*to be completed as appropriate by the parties*].⁴⁰

Sedation services⁴¹

104. [The Contractor shall provide [] *courses of treatment* that involve the provision of *sedation services* during each *financial year*.]⁴²
105. [The Contractor shall provide [] *courses of treatment* that involve the provision of *sedation services* during [*insert relevant period*] and [] *courses of*

³⁷ This Part only needs to be included in the Contract where the Contractor is to provide any one or more of *advanced mandatory services*, *sedation services*, *domiciliary services* or *orthodontic services*. It is for the Contractor and the Board to negotiate which of these services will be provided by the Contractor. If the Contractor is providing any one or more *additional services* under the Contract, then the clauses in this Model Contract relating to that particular *additional service* are required to be inserted into the Contract. This reflects the requirements of regulation 15 of, and Schedule 1 to, *the Regulations*.

³⁸ Clauses 101 to 103 only need to be included if the Contractor is to provide *advanced mandatory services*.

³⁹ This needs adapting depending on whether clause 77 or 78 has been utilised.

⁴⁰ Regulation 16(1)(c) of *the Regulations* requires that the hours during which services that are not *mandatory services* are to be provided are specified in the Contract.

⁴¹ Clauses 104 to 109 only need to be included if the Contractor is to provide *sedation services*.

⁴² This clause must be included if the Contract begins on 1st April. If not it should be omitted. See regulation 20 of *the Regulations*.

treatment that involve the provision of *sedation services* in each *financial year* thereafter.]⁴³

106. The Contractor shall provide *sedation services* [at the following times/during the following periods]: [*to be completed as appropriate by the parties*].⁴⁴

107. The Contractor shall only provide *sedation services* under this Contract—

107.1. to a person to whom it is providing an entire *course of treatment*, during that *course of treatment*; or

107.2. as a *referral service*,

and in this clause, “entire *course of treatment*” means a *course of treatment* provided by only the Contractor.

108. The Contractor shall only provide *sedation services* to a patient in accordance with the recommendations contained in the report of the Standing Dental Advisory Committee entitled “Conscious Sedation in the Provision of Dental Care”, insofar as those recommendations and guidelines are relevant to—

108.1. the type of sedation being administered; and

108.2. the patient to whom the sedation is being administered.

109. A copy of the Report referred to in clause 108 can be obtained at http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/+/www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_4069257.

Domiciliary services

⁴³ This clause must be included if the Contract begins on a date other than 1st April. If not, it should be omitted. See regulation 20 of *the Regulations*.

⁴⁴ Regulation 16(1)(c) of *the Regulations* requires that the hours during which services that are not *mandatory services* are to be provided are specified in the Contract.

110. [The Contractor shall provide [] *courses of treatment* that involve the provision of *domiciliary services* during each *financial year*.]⁴⁵

111. [The Contractor shall provide [] *courses of treatment* that involve the provision of *domiciliary services* during [*insert relevant period*] and [] *courses of treatment* that involve the provision of *domiciliary services* in each *financial year* thereafter.]⁴⁶

112. The Contractor shall provide *domiciliary services* [at the following times/during the following periods]: [*to be completed as appropriate by the parties*].⁴⁷

113. The Contractor shall only provide *domiciliary services* under this Contract—

113.1. to a person to whom it is providing an entire *course of treatment*, during that *course of treatment*; or

113.2. as a *referral service*,

and in this clause, “entire *course of treatment*” means a *course of treatment* provided by only the Contractor.

Dental Public Health Services

114. [*There are no mandatory terms in relation to Dental Public Health Services: the parties will therefore need to specify the details of the arrangement where the Commissioner and Contractor have agreed that the Contractor will provide Dental Public Health Services. Details of payments to be made in respect of such services will also need to be included in Schedule 4 to the Contract*]

⁴⁵ This clause must be included if the Contract begins on 1st April. If not it should be omitted. See regulation 20 of *the Regulations*.

⁴⁶ This clause should be included if the Contract begins on a date other than 1st April. If not, it should be omitted. See regulation 20 of *the Regulations*.

⁴⁷ Regulation 16(1)(c) of *the Regulations* requires that the hours during which services that are not *mandatory services* are to be provided are specified in the Contract.

115. The Contractor shall provide *dental public health services* [at the following times/during the following periods]: [*to be completed as appropriate by the parties*].⁴⁸

Orthodontic services

Units of orthodontic activity to be provided

116. [The Contractor shall provide [] *units of orthodontic activity* during each *financial year*.]⁴⁹

117. [The Contractor shall provide [] *units of orthodontic activity* during [*insert relevant period*] and [] *units of orthodontic activity* in each *financial year* thereafter.]⁵⁰

118. The Contractor shall provide *orthodontic services* [at the following times/during the following periods]: [*to be completed as appropriate by the parties*].⁵¹

Measurement of the number of units of orthodontic activity provided

119. Where the Contractor provides an *orthodontic course of treatment* to a patient that solely consists of a *case assessment*, the Contractor provides 1.0 *units of orthodontic activity*.

120. Where the Contractor provides an *orthodontic course of treatment* to a patient who is aged under 10 years that consists of—

120.1. a *case assessment*; and

⁴⁸ Regulation 16(1)(c) of *the Regulations* requires that the hours during which services that are not *mandatory services* are to be provided are specified in the Contract.

⁴⁹ This clause should be included if the Contract begins on 1st April. If not it should be omitted. See also regulation 18 of *the Regulations*.

⁵⁰ This clause should be included if the Contract begins on a date other than 1st April. If not, it should be omitted. See regulation 18 of *the Regulations*.

⁵¹ Regulation 16(1)(c) of *the Regulations* requires that the hours during which services that are not *mandatory services* are to be provided are specified in the Contract.

- 120.2. the provision of *orthodontic treatment* to the patient following the *case assessment*,

the Contractor provides 4.0 *units of orthodontic activity*.

- 121. Where the Contractor provides an *orthodontic course of treatment* to a patient aged between 10 and 17 years that consists of—

- 121.1. a *case assessment*; and

- 121.2. the provision of *orthodontic treatment* to the patient,

the Contractor provides 21.0 *units of orthodontic activity*.

- 122. Where the Contractor provides an *orthodontic course of treatment* to a patient who is aged 18 years or over that consists of-

- 122.1 a *case assessment*; and

- 122.2 the provision of *orthodontic treatment* following the *case assessment*,

the Contractor provides 23.0 *units of orthodontic activity*.

- 123. Where the Contractor—

- 123.1. provides a repair to an *orthodontic appliance* of a patient; and

- 123.2. the *orthodontic course of treatment* in which that *orthodontic appliance* was provided is being provided by another contractor, hospital or relevant service provider under Part [5] of *the 2006 Act*,

the Contractor provides 0.8 *units of orthodontic activity*.

Under provision of units of orthodontic activity

124. The Commissioner shall not pursuant to Part 22 of this Contract be entitled to take any action for breach of clause [116][117]⁵² (including termination of the Contract) where clause 125 applies.

125. This clause applies where the Contractor has failed to provide the number of *units of orthodontic activity* it is contracted to provide pursuant to clause [116][117]⁵³ where—

125.1. that failure amounts to 4 per cent or less of the total number of *units of orthodontic activity* that ought to have been provided during a *financial year*, and

125.2. the Contractor agrees to provide the units it has failed to provide within such time period as the Commissioner specifies in writing, such period to consist of not less than 60 days.

126. []⁵⁴

127. Clauses 124 and 125 shall not prevent the Commissioner from taking action under Part 22 of this Contract for breach of Contract (including terminating the Contract) on other grounds.

Mid-year review

128. Clauses 129 to 141 only apply where services are to be provided under the Contract from 1st April in the relevant *financial year*.

⁵² This needs adapting depending on whether clause 116 or 117 has been utilised.

⁵³ This needs adapting depending on whether clause 116 or 117 has been utilised.

⁵⁴ Insert here any variation to the period of 60 days referred to in 125.2. In the case of a temporary contract, a period of less than 60 days or no period may apply. See regulation 19(4) of the Regulations.

129. In clauses 130 to 141, “required to provide” or “required to be provided” in relation to *units of orthodontic activity* means required to be provided in accordance with clause [116][117]⁵⁵.

130. The Commissioner shall, by 31st October in each *financial year*, determine the number of *units of orthodontic activity* that the Contractor has provided between 1st April and 30th September of that *financial year* based on the data provided to it by virtue of clauses 221 and 222.

131. Where the Commissioner determines under clause 130 that the Contractor has, between 1st April and 30th September, provided less than 30 per cent of the total number of *units of orthodontic activity* that it is required to provide in that *financial year*, clause 132 shall apply.

132. Where this clause applies, the Commissioner may—

132.1. notify the Contractor that it is concerned about the level of activity provided under the Contract in the first half of the *financial year*, setting out—

132.1.1. the number of *units of orthodontic activity* that it has determined that the Contractor has provided, and

132.1.2. the percentage of the total number of *units of orthodontic activity* required to be provided during the *financial year* that the number in clause 132.1.1 represents; and

132.2. require in that notification that the Contractor participate in a mid-year review of its performance in relation to the Contract with the Commissioner.

133. Where a mid-year review is required by the Commissioner pursuant to clause 132.2, the Commissioner and the Contractor shall discuss at that review—

⁵⁵ This needs adapting depending on whether clause 116 or 117 has been utilised.

133.1. any written evidence the Contractor puts forward to demonstrate that it has performed a greater number of *units of orthodontic activity* during the first half of the *financial year* than those notified to it pursuant to clause 132.1.1; and

133.2. any reasons that the Contractor puts forward for the level of activity in the first half of the *financial year*.

134. The Commissioner shall prepare a draft record of the mid-year review for comment by the Contractor and, having regard to such comments, shall produce a final written record of the review.

135. A copy of the final record of the mid-year review shall be sent to the Contractor.

136. [Where a contract does not commence on 1st April, clauses 128 to 135 and 137 to 140 are varied to the extent that-

[]⁵⁶
[]
[]

Action the Commissioner can take following a mid-year review

137. Where, following the mid-year review and the provision of the final record of that review to the Contractor, the Commissioner, having taken account of any evidence or reasons put forward by the Contractor at that review, nevertheless has serious concerns that the Contractor is unlikely to provide the number of *units of orthodontic activity* that it is required to provide by the end of the *financial year*, the Commissioner shall be entitled to take either or both of the steps specified in clause 138.

138. The Commissioner may—

⁵⁶ See regulation 24 of the *Regulations*.

138.1. require the Contractor to comply with a written plan drawn up by the Commissioner to ensure that the level of activity during the remainder of the *financial year* is such that the Contractor will provide the number of *units of orthodontic activity* it is required to provide; or

138.2. withhold monies payable under the Contract.

139. The maximum amount that may be withheld pursuant to clause 138.2 is—

139.1. the amount that is payable under the Contract in respect of the number of *units of orthodontic activity* required to be provided in a *financial year*, less

139.2. the amount that would be payable under the Contract as a relevant proportion of that amount if the Contractor provided in the whole of the *financial year* only twice the number of *units of orthodontic activity* that he provided between 1st April and 30th September.

140. Nothing in clauses 137 to 139 shall prevent the Commissioner and the Contractor agreeing to vary the Contract in accordance with clause 287 to adjust—

140.1. the level of activity to be provided under the Contract; or

140.2. the monies to be paid by the Commissioner to the Contractor under the Contract.

141. Where the Commissioner withholds monies pursuant to clause 138.2, it shall ensure that it pays the withheld monies to the Contractor as soon as possible following the end of the *financial year* where the Contractor has—

141.1. provided the number of *units of orthodontic activity* required to be provided; or

141.2. failed to provide that number of *units of orthodontic activity*, but that failure amounts to 4 per cent or less of the total number of *units of orthodontic activity* that ought to have been provided during that *financial year* (and therefore clauses 124 to 127 apply).

Patients to whom *orthodontic services* may be provided

142. The Contractor may provide *orthodontic services* to—

142.1. [only] persons who are under the age of 18 years at the time of the *case assessment*; [and]

142.2. [only] persons who have attained or are over the age of 18 years at the time of the *case assessment*.⁵⁷

143. The Contractor may only provide *orthodontic services* to a person aged 18 or over at the time of the *case assessment* if [*the Contract has to specify the circumstances in which or criteria that need to be satisfied before orthodontic services are provided to a person who is over the age of 18 years at the time of the case assessment*].⁵⁸

144. The Contractor shall only provide *orthodontic treatment* to a person who is assessed by the Contractor following a *case assessment* as having a treatment need in—

144.1. grade 4 or 5 of the Dental Health Component of the Index of Orthodontic Treatment Need (see *The Development of an Index for Orthodontic Treatment Priority*: European Journal of Orthodontics 11, p309-332, 1989 Brooke, PH and Shaw WC - the article is also available at www.dh.gov.uk); or

⁵⁷ This clause needs to be adapted depending on what the parties agree – see paragraph 4(1) of Schedule 1 to *the Regulations*.

⁵⁸ Clause 143 only needs to be included if the Contractor is, pursuant to clause 142, entitled to provide *orthodontic services* to persons over the age of 18 at the date of the *case assessment*.

- 144.2. grade 3 of the Dental Health Component of that Index with an Aesthetic Component of 6 or above,

unless the Contractor is of the opinion, and has reasonable grounds for its opinion, that *orthodontic treatment* should be provided to a person who does not have such a treatment need by virtue of the exceptional circumstances of the dental and oral condition of the person concerned.

Orthodontic course of treatment

145. Subject to clause 146, the Contractor shall provide *orthodontic services* to a patient by providing to that patient an *orthodontic course of treatment*.

146. The Contractor may provide *orthodontic services* that are not provided by virtue of an *orthodontic course of treatment* where—

- 146.1. it provides a repair to an *orthodontic appliance* of a person; and

- 146.2. the *orthodontic course of treatment* in which that orthodontic appliance was provided is being provided by another contractor, hospital or relevant service provider under Part [5] of *the 2006 Act*.

147. The Contractor shall use his best endeavours to ensure that an *orthodontic course of treatment* is *completed*, and that it is so *completed* within a reasonable time from the date on which the *orthodontic treatment* plan was written in accordance with clause 151.

148. If an *orthodontic course of treatment* is—

- 148.1. terminated before it has been *completed*; or

- 148.2. otherwise not *completed* within a reasonable time,

any further *orthodontic services* to be provided to that patient under the Contract must be provided as a new *orthodontic course of treatment*.

149. An *orthodontic course of treatment* may only be terminated by—

149.1. the Contractor by virtue of—

149.1.1. a notice under clause 33;

149.1.2. clause 38;

149.1.3. clause 39;

149.2. the patient; or

149.3. a person specified in clause 27 acting on the patient's behalf.

150. Not Used.

Orthodontic treatment plans

151. Where the Contractor has, following a *case assessment*, determined that *orthodontic treatment* should be provided to a patient, it shall, at the time of that *case assessment*, ensure that the patient is provided with an *orthodontic treatment* plan on a form supplied for that purpose by *NHS England* which shall specify—

151.1. the name of the patient;

151.2. the name of the Contractor;

151.3. particulars of the places where the patient will receive *orthodontic treatment*;

- 151.4. the telephone number at which the Contractor may be contacted during *normal surgery hours*;
- 151.5. details of the *orthodontic treatment* which is, at the date of the examination, considered necessary to secure the oral health of the patient;
- 151.6. the *NHS charge*, if any, in respect of those services if provided pursuant to the Contract; and
- 151.7. subject to clauses 58 to 60, any proposals the Contractor may have for *private* services as an alternative to the services proposed under the Contract, including particulars of the cost to the patient if he were to accept the provision of *private* services.
152. If the patient, having considered the treatment plan provided pursuant to clause 151, decides to accept the provision of *private* services in place of *orthodontic services* under the Contract, the Contractor shall ensure that the patient signs the treatment plan in the appropriate place to indicate that he has understood the nature of *private* services to be provided, and his acceptance of those *private* services.
153. Where, for clinical reasons, the services included in the *orthodontic treatment* plan under clause 151 need to be varied, the Contractor shall provide the patient with a revised *orthodontic treatment* plan in accordance with that clause.
154. Subject to clauses 148 and 149, the Contractor shall provide the *orthodontic services* which are detailed in the *orthodontic treatment* plan provided pursuant to clause 151 or, where the *orthodontic treatment* plan is revised, pursuant to the revised *orthodontic treatment* plan.

Monitoring outcomes

155. The Contractor shall monitor, in accordance with clauses 156 to 160, the outcome of the *orthodontic treatment* it provides.

156. The Contractor shall, in respect of *orthodontic courses of treatment* it provides in which *orthodontic treatment* is provided following the *case assessment*, monitor the outcome of that *orthodontic treatment* in accordance with clause 157.

157. The Contractor shall, in respect of—

157.1. where the total number of *orthodontic courses of treatment* provided is 20 or fewer, all the cases of orthodontic courses of treatment it provides; or

157.2. where the total number of *orthodontic courses of treatment* provided is greater than 20 –

(i) 20 of the cases and

(ii) in addition, 10 per cent of the number of cases over 20,

monitor the outcome of that *orthodontic treatment* in accordance with “Methods to determine outcome of orthodontic treatment in terms of improvement and standards” (see the European Journal of Orthodontics 14, p125-139, 1992 Richmond S., Shaw W.C., Anderson M. and Roberts C.T. - the article is also available at www.dh.gov.uk).

158. The following time period is specified as the relevant time period for calculating the number of *orthodontic courses of treatment* that need to be monitored in accordance with clause 157: [*the parties need to specify here the time period during which the outcomes need to be monitored which may, if the parties so agree, link to the financial year to match the time period during which the obligation to provide units of orthodontic activity relates*].

159. As part of its monitoring of the outcome of *orthodontic treatment*, the Contractor shall, in respect of the patients whose courses of treatment are monitored for the purposes of clause 158, calculate a Peer Assessment Rating of the patient’s study casts—

159.1. taken at or after the *case assessment* but prior to the commencement of *orthodontic treatment*; and

159.2. taken at the completion of the *orthodontic course of treatment*,

using either the Clinical Outcome Monitoring Program software (See Clinical Outcome Monitoring Program – Version 3.1 for Windows 98, XP and 2000. See also Weerakone S and Dhopatkar “A: Clinical Outcome Monitoring Program (COMP): a new application for use in orthodontic audits and research”, American Journal of Orthodontics and Dentofacial Orthopaedics 2003;123:503-511) or by applying the methodology set out in “*An introduction to Occlusal Indices*” (see Richmond, O’Brien, Buchanan and Burden, 1992, Victoria, University of Manchester, ISBN 1-898922-00-4).

160. In clause 159, “Peer Assessment Rating” means an index of treatment standards in which individual scores for the components of alignment and occlusion are summed to calculate an overall score comparing pre- and post- treatment. A description of this methodology can be found in the European Journal of Orthodontics 14, p180-187, 1992, Richmond S, Shaw WC, Roberts CT and Andrews M: “Methods to determine the outcome of orthodontic treatment in terms of improvement and standards”.

Completion of orthodontic courses of treatment

161. The Contractor shall indicate on the form supplied to the Commissioner pursuant to clauses 221 and 222 whether or not the *orthodontic course of treatment* was *completed*.

162. If the Commissioner requests in writing that the Contractor provides reasons for the failure to *complete* one or more *orthodontic courses of treatment*, the Contractor shall, within such time period as the Commissioner may specify, provide the reason or reasons for the failure to *complete* that *course of treatment* or those *courses of treatment*.

163. If the Commissioner—

163.1. determines that the number of *orthodontic courses of treatment* provided by the Contractor which have not being *completed* is excessive; and

163.2. does not consider that the reasons given by the Contractor for the failure to *complete* the *orthodontic courses of treatment* are satisfactory,

it shall be entitled to exercise its powers under clauses 329 to 336 on the grounds that the Contractor is not, pursuant to clause 147, using its best endeavours to ensure *orthodontic courses of treatment* are *completed*.

Referral services⁵⁹

164. If the Contractor provides *advanced mandatory services, domiciliary services or sedation services* as a *referral service*, it shall, at the time of the first examination of the patient, ensure that the patient is provided with a *referral treatment plan* on a form supplied for that purpose by *NHS England* which shall specify—

164.1. the name of the patient;

164.2. the name of the Contractor;

164.3. the particulars of the places where the patient will receive the *referral service* to be provided to him by the Contractor;

164.4. the telephone number at which the Contractor may be contacted during its *normal surgery hours*;

164.5. details of the services which are at the date of that examination considered to be necessary for the Contractor to provide having regard to the reason for the referral; and

⁵⁹ Clauses 164 to 167 need to be included if the Contractor is providing any one or more of *advanced mandatory services, domiciliary services or advanced mandatory services*.

164.6. any proposals the Contractor may have for *private* services as an alternative to the services proposed under the Contract, including particulars of the cost to the patient if he were to accept the provision of *private* services.

164A. If the patient, having considered the *referral treatment plan* provided in accordance with clause 164, decides to accept the provision of *private* services in place of all or part of services under the Contract, the Contractor shall ensure that the patient signs that plan in the appropriate place to indicate that he has understood the nature of the *private* services to be provided and his acceptance of those *private* services.

165. Where the services included in the *referral treatment plan* need to be varied for clinical reasons, the Contractor shall provide the patient with a revised *referral treatment plan* in accordance with clause 164.

166. The Contractor shall, subject to the termination of the Contract or being unable to *complete a course of treatment* in accordance with clause 45, provide the services which are detailed in the *referral treatment plan*, or where a revised treatment plan is provided pursuant to clause 165, pursuant to that revised treatment plan.

167. Clauses 164 to 166 shall not apply where a patient has been referred to the Contractor for *advanced mandatory services* limited only to examination and advice, and the Contractor only provides examination and advice in respect of that patient.

PART 10

FURTHER SERVICES ⁶⁰

168. []

169. []

170. []

171. []

172. []

⁶⁰ There is no obligation to provide out of hours services pursuant to *the Regulations*. However, it is open to the Contractor and the Commissioner to agree that the Contractor should provide such services and any further services during and outside *normal surgery hours*, the details should be set out here.

PART 11

SUPPLY OF DRUGS AND PRESCRIBING⁶¹

General

173. The Contractor shall ensure that any *prescription form* for *listed* drugs, medicines or appliances issued by a *prescriber* complies as appropriate with the requirements in this Part.

Supply of drugs

174. A *prescriber* may—

174.1. supply to a patient *listed* drugs, medicines or appliances as are required for immediate use before the issue of a prescription for such drugs, medicines or appliances in accordance with clause 175; or

174.2. personally administer to a patient any drug or medicine required for the treatment of that patient.

175. A *prescriber* shall order such *listed* drugs, medicines or appliances (other than those supplied under clause 174) as are required for the treatment of any patient to whom it is providing services under the Contract by issuing to the patient a *prescription form*.

176. Every *prescription form*, which is a form supplied by *NHS England*, shall—

176.1. be signed by the *prescriber*; and

176.2. be issued separately to each patient to whom the Contractor is providing services under the Contract.

⁶¹ This Part is required by *the Regulations* (see regulation 24 and Part 3 of Schedule 3).

Excessive prescribing

177. A *prescriber* shall not prescribe drugs, medicines or appliances whose cost or quantity, in relation to any patient, is, by reason of the character of that drug, medicine or appliance, in excess of that which was reasonably necessary for the proper treatment of that patient.

PART 12⁶²

PERSONS WHO PERFORM SERVICES

Qualifications of performers: dental practitioners

178. A dental practitioner may perform dental services under the Contract provided-

178.1. That dental practitioner is included in the *dental performers list* held by *NHS England*; and

178.2. that dental practitioner's inclusion in that list is not subject to a suspension.

179. Not Used.

180. Upon the coming into force of the first regulations under section 36A(2) of the *Dentists Act*, —

180.1. a dental hygienist;

180.2. a dental therapist; or

180.3. a professional or member of a class as specified in regulations made under section 36A(2) of the *Dentists Act*,

may perform dental services under the Contract provided he is—

180.3.1. a *dental care professional*; and

180.3.2. his registration in the *register of dental care professionals* is not subject to a suspension.

⁶² This Part is required by *the Regulations* (see regulation 24 and Part 4 of Schedule 3).

Performers: further requirements

181. No *health care professional* or other person other than one to whom clause 178 and 179 applies shall perform clinical services under the Contract unless he is appropriately registered with his relevant professional body and his registration is not subject to a suspension.

182. Where—

182.1. the registration of a dental practitioner, *dental care professional* or other *health care professional*; or

182.2. a dental practitioner's inclusion in the *dental performers list* held by *NHS England*,

is subject to conditions, the Contractor shall ensure compliance with those conditions in so far as they are relevant to the Contract.

183. No *health care professional* or other person shall perform any clinical services under the Contract unless he has such clinical experience and training as are necessary to enable him properly to perform such services.

Conditions for employment and engagement: dental practitioners performing dental services

184. The Contractor must not employ or engage a dental practitioner to perform dental services under the Contract unless the Contractor has checked that the practitioner meets the requirements in clause 178.

185. Where the employment or engagement of a dental practitioner is urgently needed and it is not possible to check the matters referred to in clause 178 in accordance with clause 184 before employing or engaging him he may be employed or engaged on a temporary basis for a single period of up to 7 days whilst such checks are undertaken.

Conditions for employment and engagement: persons performing dental services other than dental practitioners

186. The Contractor shall not employ or engage a *dental care professional* to perform dental services unless—

186.1. prior to the coming into force of the first regulations made under section 36A(2) of the *Dentists Act*, the Contractor has checked that his name is on the role of the appropriate register established in accordance with the Dental Auxiliaries Regulations 1986; and

186.2. from the coming into force of the first Regulations under section 36A(2) of the *Dentists Act*, the Contractor has checked that—

186.2.1. his name is included in the *register of dental care professionals*,
and

186.2.2. his registration in the *register of dental care professionals* is not
subject to a suspension; and

186.3. it has taken reasonable steps to satisfy itself that he has the clinical experience and training necessary to enable him to properly perform dental services.

187. Where the employment or engagement of a person specified in clause 186 is urgently needed and it is not possible to check his registration in accordance with clause 186.1 (where it applies) before employing or engaging him, he may be employed or engaged on a temporary basis for a single period of up to 7 days whilst such checks are undertaken.

188. When considering a person's experience and training for the purposes of clause 186.3, the Contractor shall have regard in particular to—

188.1. any post-graduate or post-registration qualification held by that person; and

188.2. any relevant training undertaken by him and any relevant clinical experience gained by him.

Conditions for employment and engagement: all persons performing dental services

189. The Contractor shall not employ or engage a person to perform dental services under the Contract unless—

189.1. that person has provided two clinical references that relate to two recent posts (which may include any current post) exercising the profession in which he seeks employment or engagement with the Contractor which lasted for three months or more without a significant break, or where this is not possible, that person has provided a full explanation and alternative referees; and

189.2. the Contractor has checked and is satisfied with the references.

190. Where the employment or engagement of a person falling within clause 189 is urgently needed and it is not possible for the Contractor to obtain and check the references in accordance with clause 189.2 before employing or engaging him, he may be employed or engaged on a temporary basis for a single period of up to 14 days whilst his references are checked and considered, and for an additional period of a further 7 days if the Contractor believes the person supplying those references is ill, on holiday or otherwise temporarily unavailable.

191. Where the Contractor employs or engages the same person on more than one occasion within a period of three months, it may rely on the references provided on the first occasion, provided that those references are not more than twelve months old.

Conditions for employment or engagement: persons assisting in the provision of services under the Contract

192. Before employing or engaging any person to assist it in the provision of services under the Contract, the Contractor shall take reasonable care to satisfy itself that the person in question is both suitably qualified and competent to discharge the duties for which he is to be employed or engaged.

193. The duty imposed by clause 192 is in addition to the duties imposed by clauses 184 to 191.

194. When considering the competence and suitability of any person for the purpose of clause 192, the Contractor shall have regard in particular to:-

194.1. that person's academic and vocational qualifications;

194.2. his education and training; and

194.3. his previous employment or work experience.

Training

195. The Contractor shall ensure that for any dental practitioner or *dental care professional* who is—

195.1. performing dental services under the Contract; or

195.2. employed or engaged to assist in the performance of such services,

arrangements are in place for the purpose of maintaining and updating his skills and knowledge in relation to the services which he is performing or assisting in performing.

196. The Contractor shall afford to each employee reasonable opportunities to undertake appropriate training with a view to maintaining that employee's competence.

Appraisal and assessment

197. The Contractor shall ensure that any dental practitioner performing services under the Contract—

197.1. participates in the appraisal system (if any) provided by the Commissioner; and

197.2. co-operates with the Commissioner in relation to patient safety.

Sub-contracting of clinical matters

198. The Contractor shall not sub-contract any of its rights or duties under the Contract to any person in relation to clinical matters unless—

198.1. it has taken reasonable steps to satisfy itself that—

198.1.1. it is reasonable in all the circumstances, and

198.1.2. that the person is qualified and competent to provide the service;
and

198.2. it is satisfied in accordance with clauses 251 to 254 that the sub-contractor holds adequate insurance.

199. Where the Contractor sub-contracts any of its rights or duties under the Contract in relation to clinical matters, it shall—

199.1. inform the Commissioner of the sub-contract as soon as is reasonably practicable; and

199.2. provide the Commissioner with such information in relation to the sub-contract as it reasonably requests.

200. Where the Contractor sub-contracts clinical services in accordance with clause 198, the parties to the Contract shall be deemed to have agreed a variation to the

Contract which has the effect of adding to the list of the Contractor's premises any premises which are to be used by the sub-contractor for the purpose of the sub-contract and clause 287 shall not apply.

201. A contract with a sub-contractor must prohibit the sub-contractor from sub-contracting the clinical services it has agreed with the Contractor to provide.

PART 13

RECORDS, INFORMATION, NOTIFICATIONS AND RIGHTS OF ENTRY⁶³

Patient records

202. The Contractor shall ensure that a full, accurate and contemporaneous record is kept in the *patient record* in respect of the care and treatment given to each patient under the Contract, including treatment given to a patient who is referred to the Contractor.

203. The *patient record* may be kept in electronic form.

204. The *patient record* shall include details of any *private* services (to the extent that they are provided with services under the Contract) and shall be kept with—

204.1. a copy of any treatment plan or *referral treatment plan* given to the patient pursuant to clauses 47 and 49 or clauses 164 and 165;

204.2. all radiographs, photographs and study casts taken or obtained by it as part of the services provided to that patient;

204.3. where an *orthodontic course of treatment* has been provided to a patient, a copy of the *orthodontic treatment plan*;

204.4. where information is required to be notified to the Commissioner in accordance with clauses 221 and 222, and that information is to be submitted electronically-

204.4.1. the written declaration form in respect of exemption under section 177(1) of *the 2006 Act* duly made and completed in accordance with regulations made under sections 176 and 177(5) of *the 2006 Act*; and

⁶³ Except where it is expressly indicated in a footnote that a particular clause is only required in certain types of GDS contract, this section is required by *the Regulations*: see regulation 24 and Part 5 of Schedule 3.

204.4.2. a note of the evidence in support of that declaration; and

204.5. the statement concerning any custom-made devices provided by any person as a consequence of regulation 15 of the Medical Devices Regulations 2002 in respect of services being provided to that patient.

205. The *patient record* and the items referred to in clause 204 shall be retained for a period of 2 years beginning with—

205.1. the date on which—

205.1.1. a *course of treatment* or *orthodontic course of treatment* is terminated, or

205.1.2. a *course of treatment* or an *orthodontic course of treatment* is completed; or

205.2 in respect of *courses of treatment* or *orthodontic courses of treatment* not falling within clause 205.1.1 or 205.1.2, the date by which no more services can be provided as part of that *course of treatment* or *orthodontic course of treatment* by virtue of clause 44.2 or clause 148.2.

206. Nothing in clauses 202 to 205 shall affect any property right which the Contractor may have in relation to the records, radiographs, photographs and study models referred to in those clauses.

Confidentiality of personal data

207. The Contractor shall nominate a person with responsibility for practices and procedures relating to the confidentiality of personal data held by it.

Patient information

208. The Contractor shall ensure that there is displayed in a prominent position in its *practice premises*, in a part to which patients have access—

208.1. in respect of its practice based quality assurance system referred to in clauses 247 to 250, a written statement relating to its commitment to the matters referred to in clause 250.1 to 250.4;

208.2. such information about *NHS Charges* as is supplied by the Commissioner for the purposes of providing information to the patients; and

208.3. information about the complaints procedure which it operates in accordance with Part 20, giving the name and title of the person nominated by the Contractor in accordance with clause **Error! Reference source not found.**

209. The Contractor shall—

209.1. compile a document (in clause 209 called a “patient information leaflet”) which shall include the information specified in Schedule 3;

209.2. review its patient information leaflet at least once in every period of 12 months and make any amendments necessary to maintain its accuracy; and

209.3. make available a copy of the leaflet, and any subsequent updates, to its patients and prospective patients.

210. The requirements in clause 209 do not apply to the Contractor to the extent that it provides services to persons detained in *prison*.

210A. The Contractor must ensure that a comprehensive and accurate profile in respect of its practice is provided to *NHS England* for the purpose of display on the NHS.uk website.

210B. The Contractor must review the information contained in the profile referred to in clause 209A at least once in every period of 90 days from the date the profile is provided in accordance with clause 209A.

210C. If, on such a review, it appears to the Contractor that any of that information is inaccurate or incomplete, the Contractor must provide *NHS England* with an updated profile in respect of its practice.

Provision of and access to information: the Commissioner

211. The Contractor shall, at the request of the Commissioner—

211.1. produce to the Board or to a person authorised in writing by the Commissioner in such format, and at such intervals or within such period, as the Commissioner specifies; or

211.2. allow the Commissioner, or a person authorised in writing by it to access,

the information specified in clause 212.

212. The information specified for the purposes of clause 211 is—

212.1. any information which is reasonably required by the Commissioner for the purposes of or in connection with the Contract; and

212.2. any other information which is reasonably required in connection with the Commissioner's functions,

and includes the Contractor's *patient records*.

213. Not Used.

214. Not Used.

215. Not Used.

216. Not Used.

217. Not Used.

Inquiries about prescriptions and referrals

218. The Contractor shall, subject to clauses 219 and 220, sufficiently answer any inquiries whether oral or in writing from the Commissioner concerning—

218.1. any *prescription form* issued by a *prescriber*;

218.2. the considerations by reference to which *prescribers* issue such forms;

218.3. the referral by or on behalf of the Contractor of any patient for any other services provided under *the 2006 Act*; or

218.4. the considerations by which the Contractor makes such referrals or provides for them to be made on its behalf.

219. An inquiry referred to in clause 218 may only be made for the purpose either of obtaining information to assist the Commissioner to discharge its functions or of assisting the Contractor in the discharge of its obligations under the Contract.

220. The Contractor shall not be obliged to answer any inquiry referred to in clause 218 unless it is made—

220.1. in the case of clause 218.1 or 218.2, by an appropriately qualified *health care professional*; or

220.2. in the case of clause 218.3 or 218.4, by an appropriately qualified dental practitioner,

appointed in either case by the Commissioner to assist it in the exercise of its functions under paragraph 37 of Schedule 3 to *the Regulations* and that person produces, on request, written evidence that he is authorised by the Commissioner to make such inquiry on its behalf.

Notification of a *course of treatment* or *orthodontic course of treatment* when the treatment has completed on or before 30 April 2019

221. The Contractor shall, within 2 months of the date upon which-

221.1. it completes a *course of treatment* in respect of *mandatory or additional services*;

221.2. it completes a *case assessment* in respect of an *orthodontic course of treatment* that does not lead to a *course of treatment*;

221.3. it provides an *orthodontic appliance* following a *case assessment* in respect of *orthodontic treatment*;

221.4. it completes a *course of treatment* in respect of *orthodontic treatment*;

221.5. a *course of treatment* in respect of *mandatory services* or *additional services* or *orthodontic course of treatment* is terminated; or

221.6. in respect of course not falling within clause 221.4 or 221.5, no more services can be provided by virtue of clause 44.2 or 148.2

send to the Commissioner, on a form supplied by *NHS England*, the information specified in clause 222.

222. The information referred to in clause 221 is—

222.1. details of the patient to whom it provides services;

222.2. details of the services provided (including any appliances provided) to that patient;

222.3. details of any *NHS Charge* payable and paid by that patient; and

222.4. in the case of a patient exempt from *NHS Charges* and where such information is not submitted electronically, the written declaration form and note of evidence in support of that declaration.

Notification of *course of treatment* or *orthodontic course of treatment* when the treatment has completed on or after 1 May 2019

222A. The Contractor shall, within 2 months of the date upon which—

222A.1. it completes a *course of treatment* in respect of *mandatory* or *additional services*;

222A.2. it completes a *case assessment* in respect of an *orthodontic course of treatment* that does not lead to a *course of treatment*;

222A.3. it provides an orthodontic appliance following a *case assessment* in respect of *orthodontic treatment*;

222A.4. it completes a *course of treatment* in respect of *orthodontic treatment*;

222A.5. a *course of treatment* in respect of *mandatory services* or *additional services* or *orthodontic course of treatment* is terminated; or

222A.6. in respect of a *course of treatment* not falling within clause 222A.4 or 222A.5, no more services can be provided by virtue of clause 44.2 or 148.2

send to the Commissioner, by means of *electronic submission*, the information specified in clause 222B.

222B. The information referred to in clause 222A is—

222B.1. details of the *patient* to whom it provides services;

222B.2. details of the services provided (including any appliances provided) to that *patient*;

222B.3. details of any *NHS Charge* payable and paid by that *patient*; and²¹⁹

222B.4. in the case of a *patient* exempt from *NHS Charges*, the information required under clause 222B.5.

222B.5. In the case of a *patient* who is exempt from *NHS Charges*, the Contractor must provide the Commissioner with-

222A.5.1 such details of the exemption as the Commissioner may reasonably request; and

222A.5.2 the written declaration.

222B.6. The Commissioner may accept submission of the information in clause 222A in paper form in such exceptional circumstances as the Commissioner may reasonably determine.

Notification of *course of treatment* or *orthodontic course of treatment*- Transition Period

222C. Where a *course of treatment* has completed on or before 30 April 2019, the Commissioner may accept submission of the information set out in clause 222B in paper form up to and including 30 June 2019.

Annual report and review

223. The Commissioner shall provide to the Contractor an annual report relating to the Contract which shall contain the same categories of information for all persons who hold contracts with the Board.

224. Once the Board has provided the report referred to in clause 223, the Commissioner shall arrange with the Contractor an annual review of its performance in relation to the Contract.

225. The Commissioner shall prepare a draft record of the review referred to in clause 224 for comment by the Contractor and, having regard to such comments, shall produce a final written record of the review.

226. A copy of the final record referred to in clause 225 shall be sent to the Contractor.

Notifications to the Commissioner

227. In addition to any requirements of notification elsewhere in the Contract, the Contractor shall notify the Commissioner in writing, as soon as reasonably practicable, of—

227.1. any serious incident that in the reasonable opinion of the Contractor affects or is likely to affect the Contractor's performance of its obligations under the Contract;
or

227.2. any circumstances which give rise to the Commissioner's right to terminate the Contract under clause 322 or 323.

228. The Contractor shall, unless it is impracticable for it to do so, notify the Commissioner in writing within 28 days of any occurrence requiring a change in the information about it published by the Commissioner in accordance with regulations made under section 99(3) of *the 2006 Act*.

229. The Contractor shall give notice in writing to the Commissioner when a dental practitioner who is performing or will perform services under the Contract (as the case may be)—

229.1. leaves the Contractor, and the date upon which he left; or

229.2. is employed or engaged by the Contractor,

which shall include the name of the dental practitioner who has left, or who has been employed or engaged, together with his *professional registration number*.

Notice provisions specific to a contract with a dental corporation⁶⁴

230. The Contractor shall give notice in writing to the Commissioner forthwith when—

230.1. it passes a resolution or a court of competent jurisdiction makes an order that the Contractor be wound up;

230.2. circumstances arise which might entitle a creditor or a court to appoint a receiver, administrator or administrative receiver for the Contractor;

230.3. circumstances arise which would enable the court to make a winding up order in respect of the Contractor; or

⁶⁴ Clause 230 only needs to be included if the Contractor is a *dental corporation*.

230.4. the Contractor is unable to pay its debts within the meaning of section 123 of the Insolvency Act 1986.

Notice provisions specific to a Contract with two or more individuals practising in partnership⁶⁵

231. The Contractor which is a partnership shall give notice in writing to the Commissioner forthwith when—

231.1. a partner leaves or informs his partners that he intends to leave the partnership, and the date upon which he left or will leave the partnership; or

231.2. a new partner joins the partnership.

232. A notice under clause 231.2 shall—

232.1. state the date that the new partner joined the partnership;

232.2. confirm that the new partner is a dental practitioner, or that he satisfies the conditions specified in section 102(2)(b) of *the 2006 Act*;

232.3. confirm that the new partner meets the conditions imposed by regulation 4 of *the Regulations*; and

232.4. state whether the new partner is a general or a limited partner.

Notice provisions specific to a Contract with a limited liability partnership⁶⁶

232A. The Contractor shall give notice to the Commissioner forthwith when-

⁶⁵ Clauses 231 and 232 need not be included if the Contractor is a *dental corporation* or a limited liability partnership.

⁶⁶ Clauses 232A and 232B need only be included if the Contractor is a limited liability partnership.

232A.1. it passes a resolution or a court of competent jurisdiction makes an order that the Contractor be wound up;

232A.2. circumstances arise which might entitle a creditor or a court to appoint a receiver, administrator or administrative receiver for the Contractor;

232A.3. circumstances arise which would enable the court to make a winding up order in respect of the Contractor;

232A.4. the Contractor is unable to pay its debts within the meaning of section 123 of the Insolvency Act 1986; and

232A.5. any membership changes are notified in accordance with section 9 of the Limited Liability Partnership Act 2000 to the registrar (within the meaning of that Act) in relation to a person who becomes or ceases to be a member or designated member (within the meaning of that Act) and the notice must specify the date on which that person becomes or ceases to be a member or designated member (as the case may be).

232B. A notice under clause 232A.5 must confirm-

232B.1. that any new member joining the partnership meets the conditions imposed by regulation 4 of *the Regulations*; and

232B.2. following the membership changes, the partnership continues to satisfy the conditions in section 102(2A) of *the 2006 Act*.

Notifications to patients following a variation of the Contract

233. Where the Contract is varied in accordance with Part 22 of this Contract and, as a result of that variation there is to be a change in the range of services provided by the Contractor, the Contractor shall ensure that there is displayed in a prominent position in its *practice premises*, in a part to which patients have access, written details of that change.

Entry and inspection by the Commissioner

234. Subject to—

234.1. the conditions in clause 235; and

234.2. clause 236,

the Contractor shall allow persons authorised in writing by the Commissioner to enter and inspect the *practice premises* at any reasonable time.

235. The conditions referred to in clause 234.1 are that—

235.1. reasonable notice of the intended entry has been given;

235.2. written evidence of the authority of the person seeking entry is produced to the Contractor on request; and

235.3. entry is not made to any premises or part of the premises used as residential accommodation without the consent of the resident.

236. Where the Contractor is providing services under the Contract in a *prison*, the Contractor shall not be obliged to comply with clause 234, or clauses 237 or 238, if—

236.1. the Contractor has used its best endeavours to allow the Commissioner, members of a Local Involvement Network or the *Care Quality Commission* (as the case may be) to enter and inspect the *practice premises*; but

236.2. entry and inspection has been prevented by the *prison* authorities despite the Contractor's best endeavours.

236A. In clauses 234 to 236, "*practice premises*" includes a *mobile surgery*.

Entry and inspection by Local Healthwatch organisations

237. Subject to clause 236, the Contractor must comply with the requirement to allow an authorised representative to enter and view premises and observe the carrying-on of activities on those premises in accordance with regulations made under section 225 of the Local Government and Public Involvement Health Act 2007.

Entry and inspection by the Quality Care Commission

238. Subject to clause 236, the Contractor shall allow persons authorised by the Quality Care Commission to enter and inspect premises in accordance with section 62 of the Health and Social Care (Community Health and Standards) Act 2003 (rights of entry).

PART 14⁶⁷

PAYMENT UNDER THE CONTRACT

239. The Commissioner shall make payments to the Contractor under the Contract promptly and in accordance with both the terms of the Contract (including, for the avoidance of doubt, any payment due pursuant to clause 240), and any other conditions relating to the payment contained in directions given by *the Secretary of State* under section 103 of *the 2006 Act* subject to any right the Commissioner may have to set off against any amount payable to the Contractor under the Contract any amount-

239.1. that is owed by the Contractor to the Commissioner under the Contract;

239.2. has been paid to the Contractor owing to an error in circumstances when it was not due; or

239.3. that the Commissioner may withhold from the Contractor in accordance with the terms of the Contract or any other applicable provisions contained in directions given by *the Secretary of State* under section 103 of *the 2006 Act*.

239A. Where, pursuant to directions made under section 114A or 103 of *the 2006 Act*, the Commissioner is required to make a payment to the Contractor under the Contract but subject to conditions, those conditions shall be a term of the Contract.

239B. Payments to be made to the Contractor (and any relevant conditions to be met by the Contractor in relation to such payments) in respect of services where payments, or the amount of any such payments, are not specified in directions under section 114A or 103 of *the 2006 Act*, are set out in Schedule 4 to this Contract.⁶⁸

⁶⁷ Part 14 is required by regulations 21 and 22 of *the Regulations* and section 103(2) of *the 2006 Act*.

⁶⁸ Clause 240 needs to be included as some of the details in respect of payments to the Contractor will need to be set out. See the annotations in Schedule 4 for more detail.

240. The Contractor shall make payments promptly to the Commissioner and in accordance with both the terms of the Contract and any other conditions relating to payment contained in directions given by the *Secretary of State* under section 103 of the 2006 Act.

240A. The Commissioner is under an obligation to publish the information about earnings specified in Regulation 17A of *the Regulations*. The Contractor acknowledges and consents to the publication of this information.

PART 15⁶⁹

FEES, CHARGES AND FINANCIAL INTERESTS OF THE CONTRACTOR

241. The Contractor shall not, either itself or through any other person, demand or accept a fee or other remuneration for its own or another's benefit from—

241.1. any patient of its for the provision of any treatment under the Contract, except as otherwise provided in the *NHS Charges Regulations*; and

241.2. any person who has requested services under the Contract for himself or a *family member*, as a prerequisite to providing services under the Contract to that person or his *family member*.

242. The Contractor shall—

242.1. only collect from any patient of its any charge that that patient is required to pay by virtue of the *NHS Charges Regulations*, in accordance with the requirements of those Regulations; and

242.2. obligations imposed on the Contractor by virtue of the *NHS Charges Regulations* shall be terms of the Contract.

243. In making a decision—

243.1. as to what services to recommend or provide to a patient who has sought services under the Contract; or

243.2. to refer a patient for other services by another contractor, hospital or other relevant service provider under Part [5] of *the 2006 Act*,

⁶⁹ Except where expressly indicated in the footnote, this Part is required by *the Regulations* (see regulation 22).

the Contractor shall do so without regard to its own financial interests.

244. [This Part of the Contract shall survive the expiry or termination of the Contract to the extent that it prohibits the Contractor from, either itself or through any other person, demanding or accepting a fee or other remuneration for its own or another's benefit from—

244.1. any patient of its for the provision of any treatment under the Contract, except as otherwise provided in the *NHS Charges Regulations*; and

244.2. any person who has requested services under the Contract for himself or a *family member*, as a prerequisite to providing services under the Contract to that person or his *family member*.]⁷⁰

⁷⁰ Clause 244 is not mandatory but it is recommended.

PART 16⁷¹

CLINICAL GOVERNANCE AND QUALITY ASSURANCE

Clinical governance arrangements

245. The Contractor shall comply with such *clinical governance arrangements* as the Commissioner may establish in respect of contractors providing services under a general dental services contract.

246. The Contractor shall nominate a person who—

246.1. will have responsibility for ensuring compliance with *clinical governance arrangements*; and

246.2. performs or manages services under the Contract.

Quality assurance system

247. The Contractor shall establish, and operate a practice based quality assurance system which is applicable to all the persons specified in clause 248.

248. The specified persons are—

248.1. any dental practitioner who performs services under the Contract; and

248.2. any other person employed or engaged by the Contractor to perform or assist in the performance of services under the Contract.

249. The Contractor shall ensure that in respect of its *practice* based quality assurance system, it has nominated a person (who need not be connected with the Contractor's *practice*) to be responsible for operating that system.

⁷¹ This Part is required by *the Regulations* (see paragraphs 79 and 80 of Schedule 3).

250. In clauses 247 to 249, “practice based quality assurance system” means one which comprises a system to ensure that—

250.1. effective measures of infection control are used;

250.2. all legal requirements relating to health and safety in the workplace are satisfied;

250.3. all legal requirements relating to radiological protection are satisfied;

250.4. any requirements of the General Dental Council in respect of the continuing professional development of dental practitioners are satisfied; and

250.5. the requirement to display in a prominent position the written statement relating to the quality assurance system (see clause 208.1) is satisfied.

DUTY AS TO EDUCATION AND TRAINING

250A. The Contractor must co-operate with *the Secretary of State* in the discharge of *the Secretary of State’s* duty under section 1F of *the 2006 Act*, or co-operate with *NHS England* where *NHS England* is discharging that duty by virtue of section 7 of that Act.

PART 17⁷²

INSURANCE

Insurance: negligent performance

251. The Contractor shall at all times have in force in relation to it an *indemnity arrangement* which provides *appropriate cover*.

252. The Contractor shall not sub-contract its obligations to provide clinical services under the Contract unless it has satisfied itself that the sub-contractor has in force in relation to it an *indemnity arrangement* which provides *appropriate cover*.

253. The Contractor or sub-contractor shall be regarded as having in force in relation to it an *indemnity arrangement* if there is an *indemnity arrangement* in force in relation to an employee of its in connection with clinical services which that employee provides under the Contract or, as the case may be, sub-contract.

Public liability insurance

254. The Contractor shall at all times hold adequate public liability insurance in relation to liabilities to third parties arising under or in connection with the Contract which are not covered by an *indemnity arrangement* referred to in clauses 251 to 253.

⁷² This Part is required by *the Regulations* (see paragraphs 81 and 82 of Schedule 3).

PART 18⁷³

GIFTS

255. The Contractor shall keep a register of gifts which—

255.1. are given to any of the persons specified in clause 256 by or on behalf of—

255.1.1. a patient,

255.1.2. a relative of a patient, or

255.1.3. any person who provides or wishes to provide services to the Contractor or its patients in connection with the Contract; and

255.2. have, in its reasonable opinion, an individual value of more than £100.00.

256. The persons referred to in clause 255.1 are—

256.1. the Contractor;

256.2. where the Contract is with two or more individuals practising in partnership, any partner;

256.2A. where the Contract is with a limited liability partnership, a member of that limited liability partnership;

256.3. where the Contract is with a *dental corporation* a director, chief executive or secretary of the corporation;

256.4. any person employed by the Contractor for the purposes of the Contract;

⁷³ This Part is required by *the Regulations*: see paragraph 83 of Schedule 3 to *the Regulations*.

256.5. any dental practitioner engaged by the Contractor for the purposes of the Contract;

256.6. any spouse or civil partner of the Contractor (where the Contractor is an individual dental practitioner) or of a person specified in clauses 256.2 to 256.5; or

256.7. any person whose relationship with the Contractor (where the Contractor is an individual dental practitioner) or with a person specified in clauses 256.2 to 256.5 has the characteristics of the relationship between husband and wife or civil partners.

257. Clause 255 does not apply where—

257.1. there are reasonable grounds for believing that the gift is unconnected with services provided or to be provided by the Contractor;

257.2. the Contractor is not aware of the gift; or

257.3. in a case falling within clause 255.1.3, the Contractor is not aware that the donor wishes to provide services to the Contractor.

258. The Contractor shall take reasonable steps to ensure that it is informed of gifts which fall within clause 255 and which are given to any of the persons specified in clauses 256.2 to 256.7.

259. The register referred to in clause 255 shall include the following information—

259.1. the name of the donor;

259.2. in a case where the donor is a patient, the patient's National Health Service number or, if the number is not known, his address;

259.3. in any other case, the address of the donor;

259.4. the nature of the gift;

259.5. the estimated value of the gift; and

259.6. the name of the person or persons who received the gift.

260. The Contractor shall make the register available to the Commissioner on request.

PART 19⁷⁴

COMPLIANCE WITH LEGISLATION AND GUIDANCE

261. The Contractor shall comply with all relevant legislation and have regard to all relevant guidance issued by *NHS England* and *the Secretary of State*.

⁷⁴ This Part is required by *the Regulations* (see paragraph 84 of Schedule 3).

PART 20⁷⁵

COMPLAINTS

262. The Contractor must have in place a complaints procedure which meets the requirements of the Local Authority Social Services and National Health Service Complaints (England) Regulations 2009.

Co-operation with investigations

263. The Contractor shall co-operate with-

263.1. any investigation of a complaint in relation to any matter reasonably connected with the provision of services under the Contract undertaken by-

263.1.1. *NHS England*;

263.1.2. the Commissioner; and

263.1.3. the *Health Service Commissioner*; and

263.2. any investigation of a complaint by an *NHS body* or *local authority* which relates to a patient or former patient of the Contractor.

264. The co-operation required by clause 263 includes-

264.1. answering questions reasonably put to the Contractor by the Commissioner;

264.2. providing any information relating to the complaint reasonably required by the Commissioner; and

⁷⁵ This Part is required by *the Regulations*: see Part 6 of Schedule 3.

264.3. attending any meeting to consider the complaint (if held at a reasonably accessible place and at a reasonable hour, and due notice has been given) if the Contractor's presence at the meeting is reasonable required by the Commissioner.

Provision of information

265. The Contractor shall inform the Commissioner, at such intervals as the Commissioner requires, of the number of complaints it has received under the procedure established in accordance with the Local Authority Social Services and National Health Service Complaints (England) Regulations 2009.

266. Not Used.

267. Not Used.

268. Not Used.

269. Not Used.

270. Not Used.

271. Not Used.

272. Not Used.

273. Not Used.

274. Not Used.

275. Not Used.

276. Not Used.

277. Not Used.

278. This Part of the Contract shall survive the expiry or termination of the Contract in so far as it relates to any complaint or investigation reasonably connected with the provision of services under the Contract before it terminated⁷⁶.

⁷⁶ This clause is not mandatory but it is recommended to ensure that the Contractor is still under an obligation to comply with the investigation of a complaint or with any relevant investigation where the Contract has terminated or expired.

PART 21⁷⁷

DISPUTE RESOLUTION

Local resolution of contract disputes

279. In the case of any dispute arising out of or in connection with the Contract, the Contractor and the Commissioner must make every reasonable effort to communicate and co-operate with each other with a view to resolving the dispute, before referring the dispute for determination in accordance with the *NHS dispute resolution procedure* (or, where applicable, before commencing court proceedings).

Dispute resolution: non-NHS contracts⁷⁸

280. In the case of a contract which is not an *NHS contract*, where legal proceedings have commenced before 1 July 2015, which relate to any dispute arising out of or in connection with the Contract, except disputes about matters dealt with under the complaints procedure pursuant to Part 20 of this Contract, may be referred for consideration and determination to *the Secretary of State*, if:

280.1. the Commissioner so wishes and the Contractor has agreed in writing; or

280.2. the Contractor so wishes (even if the Commissioner does not agree).

280A. A dispute arising out of or in connection with the Contract where clause 280 does not apply, except matters dealt with under the complaints procedure set out in Part 20 of this Contract, may be referred for consideration and determination to *the Secretary of State*, if:—

⁷⁷ Except where specifically indicated in the footnotes, this Part is required by *the Regulations* (see Part 7 of Schedule 3).

⁷⁸ These clauses are *mandatory terms* only if the contract is not an *NHS contract*. Otherwise, the clauses should be deleted from the Contract.

280A.1.if it relates to a period of when the Contractor was a *health service body*,
by the Contractor or by the Commissioner; or

280A.2.in any other case, by the Contractor or, if the Contractor agrees in
writing, by the Commissioner.

281. In the case of a dispute referred to the *Secretary of State* under clause 280 or
clause 280A, the procedure to be followed is the *NHS dispute resolution procedure*,
and the parties agree to be bound by any determination made by the *adjudicator*.

281A. Where the Contractor or the Commissioner –

281A.1 has referred the matter to the *NHS dispute resolution procedure*
before the Contractor ceases to be a *health service body*, or

281A.2 refers any matter to the *NHS dispute resolution procedure* in
accordance with paragraph 54(1)(a) of Schedule 3 of the Regulations, after the
Contractor ceases to be a *health service body*,

the Contractor is to continue to be treated as a *health service body* (and accordingly
the Contract is to continue to be regarded as a *NHS contract*) for the purpose of
the consideration and determination of the dispute.

NHS dispute resolution procedure

282. The *NHS dispute resolution procedure* applies in the case of any dispute arising
out of or in connection with the Contract which is referred to *the Secretary of State*
in accordance with [section 9(5) of the *2006 Act* or clause 280 or clause 280A]⁷⁹
and the Commissioner and the Contractor shall participate in the *NHS dispute*
resolution procedure as set out in paragraphs 55 and 56 of Schedule 3 to the
Regulations.

⁷⁹ If the contract is an NHS contract, the parties must select the phrase “section 9(5) of *the 2006 Act*”.
If the contract is not an NHS contract, the parties must select the phrase “clause 280 above”.

283. Any party wishing to refer a dispute as mentioned in clause 282 shall send to *the Secretary of State* a written request for dispute resolution which shall include or be accompanied by-

283.1. the names and addresses of the parties to the dispute;

283.2. a copy of the Contract; and

283.3. a brief statement describing the nature and circumstances of the dispute.

284. Any party wishing to refer a dispute as mentioned in clause 282 must send the request under clause 283 within a period of three years beginning with the date on which the matter giving rise to the dispute happened or should reasonably have come to the attention of the party wishing to refer the dispute.

285. In clauses 279 to 284 reference to “any dispute arising out of or in connection with the Contract” includes any dispute arising out of or in connection with the termination of the Contract.

286. This Part shall survive the expiry or termination of the Contract.

PART 22⁸⁰

VARIATION AND TERMINATION OF THE CONTRACT

Variation of the Contract: general

287. Subject to clause 200, no amendment or variation shall have effect unless it is in writing and signed by or on behalf of the Commissioner and the Contractor.

288. In addition to the specific provision made in clauses 291A, 297, 303 and 341 to 346, the Commissioner may vary the Contract without the Contractor's consent where it—

288.1. is reasonably satisfied that it is necessary to vary the Contract so as to comply with *the 2006 Act*, any regulations made pursuant to *the 2006 Act*, or any direction given by the *Secretary of State* pursuant to *the 2006 Act*; and

288.2. notifies the Contractor in writing of the wording of the proposed variation and the date upon which that variation is to take effect,

and, where it is reasonably practicable to do so, the date that the proposed variation is to take effect shall be not less than 14 days after the date on which the notice under clause 288.2 is served on the Contractor.

Variation of the Contract: activity under the Contract

289. Where the Contractor or the Commissioner is of the opinion that there needs to be a variation to the number of—

289.1. *units of dental activity*; or

⁸⁰ Except where it is indicated in a footnote that a particular provision is only required in certain types of contract, this Part is required by *the Regulations*: see Part 9 of Schedule 3.

289.2. *units of orthodontic activity*,

to be provided under the Contract, clauses 290 and 291 shall apply.

290. The Contractor or the Commissioner (as the case may be) shall notify the other party to the Contract in writing of its opinion of the need for a variation, specifying in that notice the variation that it considers necessary, together with its reasons.

291. Following service of the notice referred to in clause 290, both parties shall use their best endeavours to communicate and co-operate with each other with a view to determining what (if any) variation should be made to the number of—

291.1. *units of dental activity*; or

291.2. *units of orthodontic activity*,

and any related variations to the Contract, including to the monies to be paid to the Contractor under the Contract, and shall, where appropriate, effect the variation in accordance with clause 287 and 288.

Variation of the Contract: rebasing for persistent under performance

291A.1. In this clause—

"contracted activity" means the number of *units of dental activity* or *units of orthodontic activity* the Contractor is required to provide under the Contract,

"Covid years" means the *financial years* ending on 31st March 2021 and 31st March 2022,

"rebasing" means a permanent variation of the Contract pursuant to sub-clause 291A.2 and *"rebase"* is to be read accordingly,

"rebasing date" means the date, notified by the Commissioner under a *rebasing notice*, from which the *rebasing* takes effect,

"rebasing notice" means a notice in writing sent by the Commissioner to the Contractor, notifying the Contractor of the wording of a proposed *rebasing* and the *rebasing date*,

"relevant financial years" means any three consecutive *financial years*, save for the *Covid years*, which—

291A.1.1. are not before the *financial year* ending on 31st March 2020, and

291A.1.2. immediately precede the *financial year* in which the *rebasing notice* is served on the Contractor.

291A.2 If all the conditions in sub-clause 291A.3. are met, the Commissioner may *rebase* the Contract to—

291A.2.1. reduce the *contracted activity*, and

291A.2.2. carry out any related variations of the Contract, including in relation to the monies to be paid to the Contractor under the Contract, but the *rebasing* must not result in the *contracted activity* being reduced to less than the highest number of *units of dental or orthodontic activity* provided by the Contractor in any one of the *relevant financial years*.

291A.3 The conditions referred to in sub-clause 291A.2. are—

291A.3.1. in respect of each *relevant financial year*—

291A.3.1.1. The Commissioner invited the Contractor to participate in a mid-year review of its performance under the Contract, pursuant to clause 132.2, whether the Contractor has engaged with this procedure or not,

291A.3.1.2. the Contractor provided less than 96% of *contracted activity*,

291A.3.1.3. there have not been circumstances to which clause 372 applies, which have caused the under delivery pursuant to sub-clause 291A.3.1.2,

291A.3.1.4. The Commissioner issued a breach notice to the Contractor by reason of under delivery pursuant to sub-clause 291A.3.1.2, which has not been set aside, and no formal dispute is pending in respect of the circumstances that have given rise to the breach notice, and

291A.3.2. The Commissioner has not been able to agree with the Contractor a permanent variation of the Contract under clause 291.

291A.4 If the Commissioner decides to *rebase* the Contract—

291A.4.1. it must serve a *rebasing notice* on the Contractor and allow a minimum of 28 days, starting with the day the *rebasing notice* is served on the Contractor, before taking any action pursuant to that notice, and

291A.4.2. it must specify in the *rebasing notice* a *rebasing date* it considers appropriate, which must be no earlier than 1st April in the *financial year* immediately following the *financial year* in which the *rebasing notice* is served on the Contractor.

Variation provisions specific to a contract with an individual dental practitioner⁸¹

292. If the Contractor which is an individual dental practitioner proposes to practise in partnership with one or more persons during the existence of the Contract, the Contractor shall notify the Commissioner in writing of—

292.1. the name of the person or persons with whom it proposes to practise in partnership; and

⁸¹ Clauses 292 to 297 need not be included if the Contractor is a *dental corporation* or limited liability partnership. If so, these clauses should be omitted.

292.2. the date on which the Contractor wishes to change its status as a contractor from that of an individual dental practitioner to that of a partnership, which shall be not less than 28 days after the date upon which it has served the notice on the Commissioner pursuant to this clause 292.

293. A notice under clause 292 shall in respect of the person or each of the persons with whom the Contractor is proposing to practise in partnership, and also in respect of itself as regards the matters specified in clause 293.3—

293.1. confirm that he is either—

293.1.1. a dental practitioner, or

293.1.2. a person who satisfies the conditions specified in section 102(2)(b) of *the 2006 Act*;

293.2. confirm that he is a person who satisfies the conditions imposed by regulation 4 of *the Regulations*; and

293.3. state whether or not it is to be a limited partnership, and if so, who is to be a limited and who a general partner,

and the notice shall be signed by the individual dental practitioner and by the person, or each of the persons (as the case may be), with whom he is proposing to practise in partnership.

294. The Contractor shall ensure that any person who will practise in partnership with it is bound by the Contract, whether by virtue of a partnership deed or otherwise.

295. If the Commissioner is satisfied as to the accuracy of the matters specified in clause 293 that are included in the notice, the Commissioner shall give notice in writing to the Contractor confirming that the Contract shall continue with the

partnership entered into by the Contractor and its partners, from a date that the Commissioner specifies in that notice.

296. Where it is reasonably practicable, the date specified by the Commissioner pursuant to clause 295 shall be the date requested in the notice served by the Contractor pursuant to clause 292, or, where that date is not reasonably practicable, the date specified shall be a date after the requested date that is as close to the requested date as is reasonably practicable.

297. Where the Contractor has given notice to the Commissioner pursuant to clause 292, the Commissioner—

297.1. may vary the Contract but only to the extent that it is satisfied is necessary to reflect the change in status of the Contractor from an individual dental practitioner to a partnership; and

297.2. if it does propose to so vary the Contract, it shall include in the notice served on the Contractor pursuant to clause 295 the wording of the proposed variation and the date upon which that variation is to take effect.

Variation provisions specific to a contract with two or more individuals practising in partnership⁸²

298. Subject to clause 301, where the Contractor consists of two or more individuals practising in partnership, in the event that the partnership is terminated or dissolved, the Contract shall only continue with one of the former partners if that partner is—

298.1. nominated in accordance with clause 300; and

298.2. a dental practitioner,

⁸² Clauses 298 to 304 need not be included if the Contractor is a *dental corporation* or limited liability partnership. If so, these clauses should be omitted.

and provided that the requirements in clauses 299 and 300 are met.

299. The Contractor shall notify the Commissioner in writing at least 28 days in advance of the date on which the Contractor proposes to change its status from that of a partnership to that of an individual dental practitioner pursuant to clause 298.

300. A notice under clause 299 shall—

300.1. specify the date on which the Contractor proposes to change its status from that of a partnership to that of an individual dental practitioner;

300.2. specify the name of the dental practitioner with whom the Contract will continue, which must be one of the partners; and

300.3. be signed by all of the persons who are practising in partnership.

301. If a partnership is terminated or dissolved because, in a partnership consisting of two individuals practising in partnership, one of the partners has died, clauses 298 to 300 shall not apply and—

301.1. the Contract shall continue with the individual who has not died only if that individual is a dental practitioner; and

301.2. that individual shall in any event notify the Commissioner in writing as soon as is reasonably practicable of the death of his partner.

302. When the Commissioner receives a notice pursuant to clause 299 or 301.2, it shall acknowledge in writing receipt of the notice, and in relation to a notice served pursuant to clause 299, the Commissioner shall do so before the date specified pursuant to clause 300.1.

303. Where the Contractor gives notice to the Commissioner pursuant to clause 299 or 301.2, the Commissioner may vary the Contract but only to the extent that it is satisfied is necessary to reflect the change in status of the Contractor from a partnership to an individual dental practitioner.

304. If the Commissioner varies the Contract pursuant to clause 303, it shall notify the Contractor in writing of the wording of the proposed variation and the date upon which that variation is to take effect.

Termination by agreement

305. The Commissioner and the Contractor may agree in writing to terminate the Contract, and if the parties so agree, they shall agree the date upon which that termination should take effect and any further terms upon which the Contract should be terminated.

Termination on the death of an individual dental practitioner⁸³

306. Where the Contract is with an individual dental practitioner and that practitioner dies, the Contract shall terminate at the end of the period of 28 days after the date of his death unless, before the end of that period—

306.1. subject to clause 307, the Commissioner has agreed in writing with the Contractor's personal representatives that the Contract should continue for a further period, not exceeding 6 months after the end of the period of 28 days; and

306.2. the Contractor's personal representatives have confirmed in writing to the Commissioner that they are employing or engaging one or more dental practitioners to assist in the provision of dental services under the Contract throughout the period for which it continues.

⁸³ Clauses 306 and 307 need not be included if the Contractor is a *dental corporation* or a limited liability partnership. If so, these clauses should be omitted.

307. Where the Commissioner is of the opinion that another contractor may wish to enter into a contract in respect of the *mandatory services* which were provided by the deceased dental practitioner, the 6 month period referred to in clause 306.1 may be extended by a period not exceeding 6 months as may be agreed.

308. Clause 306 does not affect any other rights to terminate the Contract which the Commissioner may have under clauses 316 to 340.

Termination by the Contractor⁸⁴

309. The Contractor may terminate the Contract by serving notice in writing on the Commissioner at any time.

310. Where the Contractor serves notice pursuant to clause 309, the Contract shall terminate on a date three months after the date on which the notice is served ("the termination date"), save that if the termination date is not the last calendar day of a month, the Contract shall instead terminate on the last calendar day of the month in which the termination date falls.

311. Clauses 309, 310 and 312 to 314 are without prejudice to any other rights to terminate the Contract that the Contractor may have.

⁸⁴ Clauses 309 to 311 do not have to be included if the Commissioner is entering in to a temporary contract pursuant to regulation 13(2) of *the Regulations*. The parties may include such provisions as to notice as they may agree.

Late payment notices

312. The Contractor may give notice in writing (a "late payment notice") to the Commissioner if the Commissioner has failed to make any payments due to the Contractor in accordance with Part 14 of the Contract, and the Contractor shall specify in the late payment notice the payments that the Commissioner has failed to make in accordance with the Contract.

313. Subject to clause 314, the Contractor may, at least 28 days after having served a late payment notice, terminate the Contract by a further written notice if the Commissioner has still failed to make the payments that were due to the Contractor and that were specified in the late payment notice served on the Commissioner pursuant to clause 312.

314. If, following receipt of a late payment notice, the Commissioner refers the matter to the *NHS dispute resolution procedure* within 28 days of the date upon which it is served with the late payment notice, and it notifies the Contractor in writing that it has done so within that period of time, the Contractor may not terminate the Contract pursuant to clause 313 until—

314.1. there has been a determination of the dispute pursuant to paragraph 56 of Schedule 3 to *the Regulations* and that determination permits the Contractor to terminate the Contract; or

314.2. the Commissioner ceases to pursue the *NHS dispute resolution procedure*,
whichever is the sooner.

Termination by the Commissioner: general

315. The Commissioner may only terminate the Contract in accordance with this Part.

Termination by the Commissioner: Contractor no longer eligible to enter into and breach of conditions of the Contract⁸⁵

316. Subject to clause 317, the Commissioner shall serve notice in writing on the Contractor terminating the Contract forthwith if—

316.1. the Contract was entered into pursuant to section 102(1)(a) of *the 2006 Act*; and

316.2. the Contractor is no longer a dental practitioner.

317. Where the Contractor ceases to be a dental practitioner by virtue of a suspension specified in clause 321, clause 316 shall not apply unless—

317.1. the Contractor is unable to satisfy the Commissioner that it has in place adequate arrangements for the provision of dental services under the Contract for so long as the suspension continues; or

317.2. the Commissioner is satisfied that the circumstances of the suspension are such that if the Contract is not terminated forthwith—

317.2.1. the safety of the Contractor's patients is at serious risk, or

317.2.2. the Commissioner is at risk of material financial loss.

318. Except in a case to which clause 301 applies, where the Contractor is two or more persons practising in partnership and the condition prescribed in section 102(2)(a) of *the 2006 Act* is no longer satisfied, the Commissioner shall—

318.1. serve notice in writing on the Contractor terminating the Contract forthwith; or

318.2. serve notice in writing on the Contractor confirming that the Commissioner will allow the Contract to continue for a period specified by the Commissioner in

⁸⁵ Clauses 316 and 317 need not be included if the Contractor is a *dental corporation* or a limited liability partnership. If so, these clauses should be omitted.

accordance with clause 319 (the “interim period”) if the Commissioner is satisfied that the Contractor has in place adequate arrangements for the provision of dental services for the interim period.

319. The period specified by the Commissioner under clause 318.2 shall not exceed—

319.1. six months; or

319.2. in a case where the failure of the Contractor to continue to satisfy the condition in section 102(2)(a) of *the 2006 Act* is the result of a suspension referred to in clause 321, the period for which that suspension continues.

320. Where the Contract was entered into pursuant to section 102(1)(b) of *the 2006 Act*, but the Contractor ceases to be a *dental corporation*, the Commissioner shall serve notice in writing on the Contractor terminating the Contract forthwith.

320A. Where the Contract was entered into pursuant to section 102(1)(d) of *the 2006 Act*, and the Contractor ceases to-

320A.1. be a limited liability partnership; or

320A.2. satisfy the conditions in section 102(2A) of that Act;

the Commissioner shall serve notice in writing on the Contractor terminating the Contract forthwith.

321. The suspensions referred to in clauses 317 and 319.2 are—

321.1. until the coming into force of article 18 of the *Dentists Act Order*—

321.1.1. suspension by the Health Committee of the General Dental Council under section 28 of the *Dentists Act* (powers of the Health Committee),

321.1.2. suspension by the Professional Conduct Committee or the Health Committee of the General Dental Council under section 30(3) of the *Dentists Act* (orders for immediate suspension), or

321.1.3. suspension by the Preliminary Proceedings Committee of the General Dental Council under section 32 of the *Dentists Act* (orders for interim suspension); or

321.2. from the coming into force of article 18 of the *Dentists Act Order* for all purposes-

321.2.1. suspension by the Health Committee, the Professional Performance Committee or the Professional Conduct Committee of the General Dental Council under section 27B or 27C of the *Dentists Act*, except under section 27C(1)(d) (indefinite suspension), following a relevant determination,

321.2.2. suspension by the Health Committee, the Professional Performance Committee or the Professional Conduct Committee of the General Dental Council under section 30(1) of the *Dentists Act* (orders for immediate suspension), or

321.2.3. suspension by the Health Committee, the Professional Performance Committee, the Professional Conduct Committee or the Interim Orders Committee of the General Dental Council under section 32 of the *Dentists Act* (interim orders).

321.3. For the purposes of clause 321.2.1, a “relevant determination” is a determination that a person’s fitness to practice is impaired based solely on the ground mentioned in section 27(2)(b) of the *Dentists Act* (deficient professional

performance) or section 27(2)(c) of the *Dentists Act* (adverse physical or mental health).

Termination by the Commissioner for the provision of untrue etc. information

322. The Commissioner may serve notice in writing on the Contractor terminating the Contract forthwith, or from such date as may be specified in the notice if, after the Contract has been entered into, it comes to the attention of the Commissioner that written information provided to the Commissioner by the Contractor—

322.1. before the Contract was entered into; or

322.2. pursuant to clause 232,

in relation to the conditions set out in regulation 4 or 5 of *the Regulations* (and compliance with those conditions) was, when given, untrue or inaccurate in a material respect.

Termination by the Commissioner on grounds of suitability etc

323. The Commissioner may serve notice in writing on the Contractor terminating the Contract forthwith, or from such date as may be specified in the notice if —

323.1. in the case of a contract with a dental practitioner, that dental practitioner;

323.2. in the case of a contract with two or more individuals practising in partnership, any individual or the partnership;

323.3. in the case of a contract with a *dental corporation*, the corporation, or any director, chief executive or secretary of the corporation; and

323.4. in the case of a contract with a limited liability partnership, the limited liability partnership or any member of the limited liability partnership,

falls within clause 324 during the existence of the Contract or, if later, on or after the date on which a notice in respect of his compliance with the conditions in regulation 4 or 5 of *the Regulations* was given under clause 232.

324. A person falls within this clause if—

324.1. he or it is the subject of a *national disqualification*;

324.2. subject to clause 325, he or it is disqualified or suspended (other than by an interim suspension order or direction pending an investigation or a suspension on the grounds of ill-health) from practising by any *licensing body* anywhere in the world;

324.3. subject to clause 326, he has been dismissed (otherwise than by reason of redundancy) from any employment by a *health service body* unless before the Commissioner has served a notice terminating the Contract pursuant to this clause, he is employed by the *health service body* that dismissed him or by another *health service body*;

324.4. he or it is removed from, or refused admission to, a *primary care list* by reason of inefficiency, fraud or unsuitability (within the meaning of section 151(2), (3) and (4) of *the 2006 Act* respectively) unless his name has subsequently been included in such a list;

324.5. he has been convicted in the United Kingdom of—

324.5.1. murder, or

324.5.2. a criminal offence other than murder, committed on or after 14th December 2001, and has been sentenced to a term of imprisonment of over six months;

324.6. subject to clause 327, he has been convicted outside the United Kingdom of an offence—

324.6.1. which would, if committed in England and Wales, constitute murder, or

324.6.2. committed on or after 14th December 2001, which would if committed in England and Wales, constitute a criminal offence other than murder, and been sentenced to a term of imprisonment of over six months;

324.7 he has been convicted of an offence referred to in Schedule 1 to the Children and Young Persons Act 1933 or Schedule 1 to the Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1995;

324.8 he or it has—

324.8.1 been adjudged bankrupt or had sequestration of his estate awarded unless (in either case) he has been discharged or the bankruptcy order has been annulled,

324.8.2 been made the subject of a bankruptcy restrictions order or an interim bankruptcy restrictions order under Schedule 4A to the Insolvency Act 1986, unless that order has ceased to have effect or has been annulled,

324.8.3 made a composition or arrangement with, or granted a trust deed for, his or its creditors unless he or it has been discharged in respect of it, or

324.8.4 been wound up under Part IV of the Insolvency Act 1986;

324.9 there is—

324.9.1 an administrator, administrative receiver or receiver appointed in respect of it, or

324.9.2 an administration order made in respect of it under Schedule B1 to the Insolvency Act 1986;

324.10 that person is a partnership and—

324.10.1 a dissolution of the partnership is ordered by any competent court, tribunal or arbitrator, or

324.10.2 an event happens that makes it unlawful for the business of the partnership to continue, or for members of the partnership to carry on in partnership;

324.11 he has been—

324.11.1 removed from the office of *charity trustee* or trustee for a charity by an order made by the Charity Commissioners or the High Court on the grounds of any misconduct or mismanagement in the administration of the charity for which he was responsible or to which he was privy, or which he by his conduct contributed to or facilitated, or

324.11.2 removed under section 7 of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) (Scotland) Act 1990 or under section 34 of the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005, from being concerned in the management or control of any body;

324.12 he is subject to a disqualification order under the Company Directors Disqualification Act 1986, the Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1986 or to an order made under section 429(2)(b) of the Insolvency Act 1986; or

324.13 he has refused to comply with a request by the Commissioner for him to be medically examined on the grounds that it is concerned that he is incapable of adequately providing services under the Contract and, in a case

where the Contract is with two or more individuals practising in partnership, with a *dental corporation* or a limited liability partnership, the Commissioner is not satisfied that the Contractor is taking adequate steps to deal with the matter.

325. The Commissioner shall not terminate the Contract pursuant to clause 324.2 where the Commissioner is satisfied that the disqualification or suspension imposed by a *licensing body* outside the United Kingdom does not make the person unsuitable to be—

325.1. a contractor;

325.2. a partner, if this Contract is with two or more individuals practising in partnership;

325.3. if this Contract is with a *dental corporation*, a director, chief executive or secretary of the corporation; or

325.4. if this Contract is with a limited liability partnership, a member of that limited liability partnership.

326. The Commissioner shall not terminate the Contract pursuant to clause 324.3—

326.1. until a period of at least three months has elapsed since the date of the dismissal of the person concerned; or

326.2. if, during the period of time specified in clause 326.1, the person concerned brings proceedings in any competent tribunal or court in respect of his dismissal, until proceedings before that tribunal or court are concluded,

and the Commissioner may only terminate the Contract at the end of the period specified in clause 326.2 if there is no finding of unfair dismissal at the end of those proceedings.

327. The Commissioner shall not terminate the Contract pursuant to clause 324.6 where the Commissioner is satisfied that the conviction does not make the person unsuitable to be—

327.1. a contractor;

327.2. a partner, if the Contract is with two or more individuals practising in partnership;

327.3. if the Contract is with a *dental corporation*, a director, chief executive or secretary of the corporation; or

327.4. if the Contract is with a limited liability partnership, a member of that limited liability partnership.

Termination by the Commissioner: patient safety and material financial loss

328. The Commissioner may serve notice in writing on the Contractor terminating the Contract forthwith or with effect from such date as may be specified in the notice if—

328.1. the Contractor has breached the Contract and as a result of that breach, the safety of the Contractor's patients is at serious risk if the Contract is not terminated; or

328.2. the Contractor's financial situation is such that the Commissioner considers that the Commissioner is at risk of material financial loss.

Termination by the Commissioner: remedial notices and breach notices

329. Where the Contractor has breached the Contract other than as specified in clauses 322 to 328 and the breach is capable of remedy, the Commissioner shall, before taking any action it is otherwise entitled to take by virtue of the Contract,

serve a notice on the Contractor requiring it to remedy the breach ("remedial notice").

330. A remedial notice shall specify—

330.1. details of the breach;

330.2. the steps the Contractor must take to the satisfaction of the Commissioner in order to remedy the breach; and

330.3. the period during which the steps must be taken ("the notice period").

331. The notice period shall, unless the Commissioner is satisfied that a shorter period is necessary to—

331.1. protect the safety of the Contractor's patients; or

331.2. protect itself from material financial loss,

be no less than 28 days from the date that notice is given.

332. Where the Commissioner is satisfied that the Contractor has not taken the required steps to remedy the breach by the end of the notice period, the Commissioner may terminate the Contract with effect from such date as the Commissioner may specify in a further notice to the Contractor.

333. Where the Contractor has breached the Contract other than as specified in clauses 322 to 328 and the breach is not capable of remedy, the Commissioner may serve notice on the Contractor requiring the Contractor not to repeat the breach ("breach notice").

334. If, following a breach notice or a remedial notice, the Contractor—

334.1. repeats the breach that was the subject of the breach notice or the remedial notice; or

334.2. otherwise breaches the Contract resulting in either a remedial notice or a further breach notice,

the Commissioner may serve notice on the Contractor terminating the Contract with effect from such date as may be specified in that notice.

335. The Commissioner shall not exercise its right to terminate the Contract under clause 334 unless it is satisfied that the cumulative effect of the breaches is such that the Commissioner considers that to allow the Contract to continue would be prejudicial to the efficiency of the services to be provided under the Contract.

336. If the Contractor is in breach of any obligation and a breach notice or a remedial notice in respect of that breach has been given to the Contractor, the Commissioner may withhold or deduct monies which would otherwise be payable under the Contract in respect of that obligation which is the subject of the breach.

Termination by the Commissioner: additional provisions specific to contracts with [two or more individuals practising in partnership] [dental corporations] [limited liability partnerships]⁸⁶

337. Where the Contractor is a *dental corporation*, if the Commissioner becomes aware that the Contractor is carrying on any business which the Commissioner considers to be detrimental to the Contractor's performance of its obligations under the Contract—

337.1. the Commissioner shall be entitled to give notice to the Contractor requiring that it ceases carrying on that business before the end of a period of not less than 28 days beginning on the day on which the notice is given ("the notice period"); and

⁸⁶ The heading to the clauses should be adjusted according to whether the Contract is with a *dental corporation*, two or more individuals practising in partnership or a limited liability partnership. Clauses 337 and 338 should only be included if the Contractor is a *dental corporation*; clauses 339 and 340 should only be included if the Contractor is two or more individuals practising in partnership; clauses 340A and 340B should only be included if the Contractor is a limited liability partnership.

337.2. if the Contractor has not satisfied the Commissioner that it has ceased carrying on that business by the end of the notice period, the Commissioner may, by a further written notice, terminate the Contract forthwith or from such date as may be specified in the notice.

338. Where the Contractor is a *dental corporation* and on or after the coming into force for all purposes of article 39 of the *Dentists Act Order* during the existence of the Contract—

338.1. the majority of the directors of the *dental corporation* cease to be either dental practitioners or *dental care professionals*;

338.2. the *dental corporation* has been convicted of an offence under section 43(1) of the *Dentists Act*; or

338.3. the *dental corporation*, or a director or former director of that corporation, has had a financial penalty imposed on it or him by the General Dental Council pursuant to section 43B or 44 of the *Dentists Act*,

the Commissioner may, by written notice, terminate the Contract if it considers that as a consequence the *dental corporation* is no longer suitable to be a contractor.

339. Where the Contractor is two or more persons practising in partnership, the Commissioner shall be entitled to terminate the Contract by notice in writing on such date as may be specified in that notice where one or more partners have left the *practice* during the existence of the Contract if in its reasonable opinion, the Commissioner considers that the change in membership of the partnership is likely to have a serious adverse impact on the ability of the Contractor or the Commissioner to perform its obligations under the Contract.

340. A notice given to the Contractor pursuant to clause 339 shall specify—

340.1. the date upon which the Contract is to be terminated; and

340.2. the Commissioner's reasons for considering that the change in the membership of the partnership is likely to have a serious adverse impact on the ability of the Contractor or the Commissioner to perform its obligations under the Contract.

340A. Where the Contractor is a limited liability partnership, the Commissioner shall be entitled to terminate the Contract by notice in writing on such date as may be specified in that notice where one or more members have left the *practice* during the existence of the Contract if, in its reasonable opinion, the Commissioner considers that the change in membership of the limited liability partnership is likely to have a serious adverse impact on the ability of the Contractor or the Commissioner to perform its obligations under the Contract.

340B. A notice is given to the Contractor pursuant to clause 340A shall specify-

340B.1. the date upon which the Contract is to be terminated; and

340B.2. the Commissioner's reasons for considering that the change in the membership of the limited liability partnership is likely to have a serious adverse impact on the ability of the Contractor or the Commissioner to perform its obligations under the Contract.

Contract sanctions

341. In clauses 342 to 350, "contract sanction" means—

341.1. termination of specified reciprocal obligations under the Contract;

341.2. suspension of specified reciprocal obligations under the Contract for a period of up to six months; or

341.3. withholding or deducting monies otherwise payable under the Contract.

342. Where the Commissioner is entitled to terminate the Contract pursuant to clauses 322 to 328, 332, 334 or 337 to 340, it may instead impose any of the contract sanctions if the Commissioner is reasonably satisfied that the contract sanction to be imposed is appropriate and proportionate to the circumstances giving rise to the Commissioner's entitlement to terminate the Contract.

343. The Commissioner shall not, under clause 342, be entitled to impose any contract sanction that has the effect of terminating or suspending any obligation to provide, or any obligation that relates to, *mandatory services*.

344. If the Commissioner decides to impose a contract sanction, it must notify the Contractor of the contract sanction that it proposes to impose, the date upon which that sanction will be imposed and provide in that notice an explanation of the effect of the imposition of that sanction.

345. Subject to clauses 347 to 350, the Commissioner shall not impose the contract sanction until at least 28 days after it has served notice on the Contractor pursuant to clause 344 unless the Commissioner is satisfied that it is necessary to do so in order to—

345.1. protect the safety of the Contractor's patients; or

345.2. protect itself from material financial loss.

346. Where the Commissioner imposes a contract sanction, the Commissioner shall be entitled to charge the Contractor the reasonable costs of additional administration that the Commissioner has incurred in order to impose, or as a result of imposing, the contract sanction.

Contract sanctions and the NHS dispute resolution procedure

347. If there is a dispute between the Commissioner and the Contractor in relation to a contract sanction that the Commissioner is proposing to impose, the

Commissioner shall not, subject to clause 350, impose the proposed contract sanction except in the circumstances specified in clause 348.1 or 348.2.

348. If the Contractor refers the dispute relating to the contract sanction to the *NHS dispute resolution procedure* within 28 days beginning on the date on which the Commissioner served notice on the Contractor in accordance with clause 344 (or such longer period as may be agreed in writing with the Commissioner), and notifies the Commissioner in writing that it has done so, the Commissioner shall not impose the contract sanction unless—

348.1. there has been a determination of the dispute pursuant to paragraph 56 of Schedule 3 to *the Regulations* and that determination permits the Commissioner to impose the contract sanction; or

348.2. the Contractor ceases to pursue the *NHS dispute resolution procedure*,

whichever is the sooner.

349. If the Contractor does not invoke the *NHS dispute resolution procedure* within the time specified in clause 348, the Commissioner shall be entitled to impose the contract sanction forthwith.

350. If the Commissioner is satisfied that it is necessary to impose the contract sanction before the *NHS dispute resolution procedure* is concluded in order to—

350.1.1. protect the safety of the Contractor's patients; or

350.1.2. protect itself from material financial loss,

the Commissioner shall be entitled to impose the contract sanction forthwith, pending the outcome of that procedure.

Termination and the NHS dispute resolution procedure

351. Where the Commissioner is entitled to serve written notice on the Contractor terminating the Contract pursuant to clauses 322 to 328, 332, 334 or 337 to 340, the Commissioner shall, in the notice served on the Contractor pursuant to those provisions, specify a date on which the Contract terminates that is not less than 28 days after the date on which the Commissioner has served that notice on the Contractor unless clause 352 applies.

352. This clause applies if the Commissioner is satisfied that a period less than 28 days is necessary in order to—

352.1. protect the safety of the Contractor's patients; or

352.2. protect itself from material financial loss.

353. In a case falling within clause 351, where the exceptions in clause 352 do not apply, where the Contractor invokes the *NHS dispute resolution procedure* before the end of the period of notice referred to in clause 351, and it notifies the Commissioner in writing that it has done so, the Contract shall not terminate at the end of the notice period but instead shall only terminate in the circumstances specified in clause 354.

354. The Contract shall only terminate if and when—

354.1. there has been a determination of the dispute pursuant to paragraph 56 of Schedule 3 to *the Regulations* and that determination permits the Commissioner to terminate the Contract; or

354.2. the Contractor ceases to pursue the *NHS dispute resolution procedure*,

whichever is the sooner.

355. If the Commissioner is satisfied that it is necessary to terminate the Contract before the *NHS dispute resolution procedure* is concluded in order to—

355.1. protect the safety of the Contractor's patients; or

355.2. protect itself from material financial loss,

clauses 353 and 354 shall not apply and the Commissioner shall be entitled to confirm, by written notice to be served on the Contractor, that the Contract will nevertheless terminate at the end of the period of the notice it served pursuant to clause clauses 322 to 328, 332, 334 or 337 to 340.

Consequences of termination⁸⁷

356. The termination of the Contract, for whatever reason, is without prejudice to the accrued rights of either party under the Contract.

357. On the termination of the Contract for any reason, the Contractor shall-

357.1. subject to the requirements of this clause, cease performing any work or carrying out any obligations under the Contract;

357.2. co-operate with the Commissioner to enable any outstanding matters under the Contract to be dealt with or concluded in a satisfactory manner;

357.3. co-operate with the Commissioner to enable the Contractor's patients to be transferred to one or more other contractors or providers of *mandatory services* (or their equivalent), which include providing reasonable information about individual patients to such other appropriate person or persons as the Commissioner specifies;

⁸⁷ The parties are required to make suitable provision for arrangements on the termination of the Contract, including the consequences (whether financially or otherwise) of the Contract ending, subject to any specific requirements of *the Regulations*: regulation 23. Subject to this requirement, the parties could draft their own provisions dealing with the consequences of termination.

357.4. *[If the Commissioner has lent any property such as computer hardware and software, drugs, appliances or dental equipment which may be in the Contractor's possession or control, the contract may include provision for the return of such property here];*

358. Subject to clauses 359 to 361, the Commissioner's obligation to make payments to the Contractor in accordance with the Contract shall cease on the date of termination of the Contract.

359. On termination of the Contract or termination of any obligations under the Contract for any reason, the Commissioner shall perform a reconciliation of the payments made by the Commissioner to the Contractor and the value of the work undertaken by the Contractor under the Contract. The Commissioner shall serve the Contractor with written details of the reconciliation as soon as reasonably practicable, and in any event no later than four months after the termination of the Contract, in respect of all outstanding payments due to the contractor from the Commissioner and any patient charges due to be paid by the contractor to the Commissioner (pursuant to paragraph 11.19 of the General Dental Services Statement of Financial Entitlement).

360. If the Contractor disputes the accuracy of the reconciliation, the Contractor may refer the dispute to the *NHS dispute resolution procedure* in accordance with the terms of the Contract within 28 days beginning on the date on which the Commissioner served the Contractor with written details of the reconciliation. The parties shall be bound by the determination of the dispute.

360A. Pursuant to paragraph 11.21 of the General Dental Services Statement of Financial Entitlement, if after 2 months of the reconciliation statement being produced by the Commissioner the Contractor has not disputed the reconciliation statement, that reconciliation statement will be the amount either payable to the Contractor or recoverable from the Contractor, whether or not, if the reconciliation statement had been disputed, that would have led to an amended reconciliation.

361. Each party shall pay the other any monies due within three months of the date on which the Commissioner served the Contractor with written details of the reconciliation, or the conclusion of the *NHS dispute resolution procedure*, as the case may be.

362. The obligations contained in clauses 357 to 361 shall continue to apply notwithstanding the termination of the Contract.

Suspension of Contract terms or of enforcement of Contract terms while a disease is or in anticipation of a disease being imminently pandemic etc.

362A.1 Any term that is part of this Contract as a consequence of action taken under Part 5 of *the Regulations* or by agreement between the parties is temporarily not part of this Contract, in the particular circumstances mentioned in clause 362A.1.3 and during the period mentioned in 362A.1.3, in the following circumstances:

362A.1.1 As a consequence of a disease being, or in anticipation of a disease being imminently, pandemic and a serious risk or potentially a serious risk to human health, *NHS England* with the agreement of the *Secretary of State* has made an announcement in respect of the prioritisation of services to be provided in, or in any part of, England as part of the health service;

362A.1.2 The prioritisation is in order to assist in the management of the serious risk or potentially serious risk to human health;

362A.1.3 As part of the announcement, *NHS England* with the agreement of the *Secretary of State* has issued advice to the effect that contractors are not to comply with a specified type of term of general dental services contracts

in the area to which the announcement relates, in the particular circumstances specified in the announcement, and during the period specified in the announcement; and

362A.1.4 The Contractor is situated in the area to which the announcement relates and compliance with the term (it being of the specified type) would, but for the effect of this clause, be a requirement of this Contract.

362A.2 The Commissioner must not take enforcement action, as provided for in this Contract, in respect of a breach of a term of this Contract in the following circumstances:

362A.2.1 As a consequence of a disease being, or in anticipation of a disease being imminently, pandemic and a serious risk or potentially a serious risk to human health, *NHS England* with the agreement of the *Secretary of State* has made an announcement in respect of the prioritisation of services to be provided in, or in any part of, England as part of the health service;

362A.2.2 The prioritisation is in order to assist in the management of the serious risk or potentially serious risk to human health;

362A.2.3 As part of the announcement, *NHS England* with the agreement of the *Secretary of State* has issued advice to the effect that contractors need not comply with a specified type of term of general dental services contracts in the area to which the announcement relates, in the particular circumstances specified in the announcement, and during the period specified in the announcement; and

362A.2.4 The Contractor is situated in the area to which the announcement relates, and has not complied with the term (it being of the specified type) in the particular circumstances mentioned in clause 362A.2.3.

PART 23

EVIDENCE

363. The Contractor shall request in respect of a person who makes a declaration relating to an exemption under section 177(1) to *the 2006 Act*, evidence in support of that declaration.

363.1. The Contractor shall make a note of the type of evidence submitted.

363.2. If no evidence is submitted, the Contractor shall make a note of that fact.

364. Clause 363 does not apply where the Contractor is satisfied that the person in respect of whom the declaration is made is under the age of 18 years.

NON-SURVIVAL OF TERMS⁸⁸

365. Unless expressly provided, no term of this Contract shall survive expiry or termination of this Contract. Express provision is made in relation to-

365.1. Part 15 (fees, charges and financial interests of the Contractor), to the extent specified in clause 244;

365.2. Part 20 (complaints);

365.3. Part 21 (dispute resolution procedures);

365.4. clauses 356 to 362 (consequences of termination); and

365.5. clauses 368 to 370 (governing law and jurisdiction).

⁸⁸ This clause is not required by *the Regulations*, but is recommended.

ENTIRE AGREEMENT⁸⁹

366. Subject to clause 200 and any variations made in accordance with Part 22, this Contract constitutes the entire agreement between the parties with respect to its subject matter.

367. The Contract supersedes any prior agreements, negotiations, promises, conditions or representations, whether written or oral, and the parties confirm that they did not enter into the Contract on the basis of any representations that are not expressly incorporated into the Contract. However, nothing in this Contract purports to exclude liability on the part of either party for fraudulent misrepresentation.

GOVERNING LAW AND JURISDICTION⁹⁰

368. This Contract shall be governed by and construed in accordance with English law.

369. Without prejudice to the dispute resolution procedures contained in this Contract, in relation to any legal action or proceedings to enforce this Contract or arising out of or in connection with this Contract, each party agrees to submit to the exclusive jurisdiction of the courts of England and Wales.

370. Clauses 367 and 368 shall continue to apply notwithstanding the termination of the Contract.

WAIVER, DELAY OR FAILURE TO EXERCISE RIGHTS⁹¹

371. The failure or delay by either party to enforce any one or more of the terms or conditions of this Contract shall not operate as a waiver of them, or of the right at any time subsequently to enforce all terms and conditions of this Contract.

⁸⁹ This clause is not required by *the Regulations*, but is recommended.

⁹⁰ This clause is not required by *the Regulations*, but is recommended.

⁹¹ This clause is not required by *the Regulations*, but is recommended.

FORCE MAJEURE⁹²

372. Neither party shall be responsible to the other for any failure or delay in performance of its obligations and duties under this Contract which is caused by circumstances or events beyond the reasonable control of a party. However, the affected party must promptly on the occurrence of such circumstances or events:

372.1. inform the other party in writing of such circumstances or events and of what obligation or duty they have delayed or prevented being performed; and

372.2. take all action within its power to comply with the terms of this Contract as fully and promptly as possible.

373. Unless the affected party takes such steps, clause 372 shall not have the effect of absolving it from its obligations under this Contract. For the avoidance of doubt, any actions or omissions of either party's personnel or any failures of either party's systems, procedures, premises or equipment shall not be deemed to be circumstances or events beyond the reasonable control of the relevant party for the purposes of this clause, unless the cause of failure was beyond reasonable control.

374. If the affected party is delayed or prevented from performing its obligations and duties under the Contract for a continuous period of 3 months, then either party may terminate this Contract by notice in writing within such period as is reasonable in the circumstances (which shall be no shorter than 28 days).

375. The termination shall not take effect at the end of the notice period if the affected party is able to resume performance of its obligations and duties under the Contract within the period of notice specified in accordance with clause 374 above, or if the other party otherwise consents.

⁹² This clause is not required by *the Regulations*, but is recommended.

SEVERANCE⁹³

376. Subject to clauses 377 and 378, if any term of this Contract, other than a *mandatory term*, is held to be invalid, illegal or unenforceable by any court, tribunal or other competent authority, such term shall, to the extent required, be deemed to be deleted from this Contract and shall not affect the validity, lawfulness or enforceability of any other terms of the Contract.

377. If, in the reasonable opinion of either party, the effect of such a deletion is to undermine the purpose of the Contract or materially prejudice the position of either party, the parties shall negotiate in good faith in order to agree a suitable alternative term to replace the deleted term or a suitable amendment to the Contract.

378. If the parties are unable to reach agreement as to the suitable alternative term or amendment within a reasonable period of commencement of the negotiations, then the parties may refer the dispute for determination in accordance with the *NHS dispute resolution procedure* set out in clauses 279 to 285.

SERVICE OF NOTICE⁹⁴

379. Save as otherwise specified in this Contract or where the context otherwise requires, any notice or other information required or authorised by this Contract to be given by either party to the other party must be in writing and may be served:

379.1. personally;

379.2. by post, or in the case of any notice served pursuant to Part 22, registered or recorded delivery post;

379.3. by telex, or facsimile transmission (the latter confirmed by telex or post);

⁹³ This clause is not required by *the Regulations*, but is recommended.

⁹⁴ This clause is not required by *the Regulations*, but is recommended.

379.4. electronic mail; or

379.5. by any other means which the Commissioner specifies by notice to the Contractor.

380. Any notice or other information shall be sent to the address specified in the Contract or such other address as the Commissioner or the Contractor has notified to the other.

381. Any notice or other information shall be deemed to have been served or given:

381.1. if it was served personally, at the time of service;

381.2. if it was served by post, two *working days* after it was posted; and

381.3. if it was served by telex, electronic mail or facsimile transmission, if sent during *normal surgery hours* then at the time of transmission and if sent outside *normal surgery hours* then on the following *working day*.

382. Where notice or other information is not given or sent in accordance with clauses 379 to 381, such notice or other information is invalid unless the person receiving it elects, in writing, to treat it as valid.

PART 24

SIGNING OF DOCUMENTS

383. In addition to any other requirements that may relate to the documents specified in clause 384 whether in this Contract or otherwise, the Contractor shall ensure that the documents specified in clause 384 include—

383.1. the name and clinical profession of the professional who signed the document; and

383.2. the name of the Contractor on whose behalf it is signed.

384. The documents referred to in clause 383 include—

384.1. forms that are required to be completed pursuant to the Contract, where such forms require a signature;

384.2. *prescription forms*; and

384.3. any other clinical documents.

SCHEDULE 1⁹⁵

(INDIVIDUAL)

Part 1

The Commissioner whose name, address, telephone number, fax number and email address (if any) is:

Part 2

The Contractor is a dental practitioner whose name, address, telephone number, fax number (if any) and email address (if any)⁹⁶ is:

If there is any change to the addresses and contact details specified in Part 1 or Part 2 of this Schedule, the party whose details have changed must give notice in writing to the other party as soon as is reasonably practicable.

⁹⁵ It is recommended that this form is used if the Contractor is an individual dental practitioner.

⁹⁶ Please provide the address to which official correspondence and notices should be sent.

SCHEDULE 1⁹⁷

(PARTNERSHIP)

Part 1

The Commissioner whose name, address, telephone number, fax number and email address (if any) is:

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|--|
| |
|--|

Part 2

The Contractor is a [limited]⁹⁸ partnership under the name of [] carrying on business at [address of place of business]

The telephone number, fax number (if any) and email address (if any) of the Contractor are as follows:-

[insert details here]

If there is any change to the addresses and contact details specified in Part 1 or Part 2 of this Schedule, the party whose details have changed must give notice in writing to the other party as soon as is reasonably practicable.

The names of the partners at the date of signature of this Contract are:

⁹⁷ It is recommended that this form is used if the Contractor is a general or *limited partnership*.

⁹⁸ Please delete if this is not applicable. Regulation 10(b)(i) of *the Regulations* requires that the Contract specify in the case of a partnership whether or not it is a *limited partnership*.

| | |
|--|---------------------------------|
| | GENERAL / LIMITED ⁹⁹ |
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| | GENERAL / LIMITED |
| | GENERAL / LIMITED |

The Contract is made with the partnership as it is from time to time constituted and shall continue to subsist notwithstanding:

(1) the retirement, death or expulsion of any one or more partners; and/or

(2) the addition of any one or more partners.¹⁰⁰

The Contractor shall ensure that any person who becomes a member of the partnership after the Contract has come into force is bound automatically by the Contract whether by virtue of a partnership deed or otherwise.

⁹⁹ Please delete whichever is not applicable. Regulation 10(b)(ii) of *the Regulations* requires that the Contract specify in the case of a partnership the names of the partners and, in the case of a *limited partnership*, their status as a general or limited partner.

¹⁰⁰ This provision is required by regulation 12(1) of *the Regulations*.

SCHEDULE 1¹⁰¹

(DENTAL CORPORATION)

Part 1

The Commissioner whose name, address, telephone number, fax number and email address (if any) is:

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Part 2

The Contractor is a *dental corporation* whose name and registered office is:

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The address to which official correspondence and notices may be sent is, and the contact telephone number, fax number (if any) and email address (if any) is:

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¹⁰¹ It is recommended that this form is used if the Contractor is a *dental corporation*.

If there is any change to the addresses and contact details specified in Part 1 or Part 2 of this Schedule, the party whose details have changed must give notice in writing to the other party as soon as is reasonably practicable.

SCHEDULE 1¹⁰²

(LIMITED LIABILITY PARTNERSHIP)

Part 1

The Commissioner whose name, address, telephone number, fax number and email address (if any) is:

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Part 2

The Contractor is a limited liability partnership [whose name and registered office is:]

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The address to which official correspondence and notices may be sent is, and the contact telephone number, fax number (if any) and email address (if any) is:

| |
|--|
| |
|--|

¹⁰² It is recommended that this form is used if the Contractor is a limited liability partnership.

If there is any change to the addresses and contact details specified in Part 1 or Part 2 of this Schedule, the party whose details have changed must give notice in writing to the other party as soon as is reasonably practicable.

SCHEDULE 2

SIGNATURES OF THE PARTIES TO THE CONTRACT

Signed by

For and on behalf of the Commissioner

Signed by

In the presence of

[The Contract must be signed by a person with power to bind the Contractor. If the Contractor is a partnership, it is recommended that all of the partners comprising the partnership at the date the Contract is signed (whether those partners are general partners or limited partners) sign the Contract]

SCHEDULE 3

INFORMATION TO BE INCLUDED IN A PATIENT INFORMATION LEAFLET

A patient leaflet shall include—

1. The name of the Contractor.
2. In the case of a Contract with a partnership—
 - (a) whether or not it is a limited partnership; and
 - (b) the names of all the partners and, in the case of a limited partnership, their status as a general or limited partner.
- 2A. In the case of a Contract with a limited liability partnership-
 - (a) whether or not it is a limited liability partnership;
 - (b) the names of the members of the partnership; and
 - (c) the registered premises address of the limited liability partnership.
3. In the case of a Contract with a *dental corporation*—
 - (a) the names of the directors, chief executive and secretary of the corporation, insofar as those positions exist in relation to the *dental corporation*; and
 - (b) the address of the corporation's registered office.
4. The full name of each person performing services under the Contract.
5. In the case of each person performing dental services under the Contract, his professional qualifications.
6. Whether the Contractor undertakes the teaching or training of persons who provide dental services or who intend to do so.
7. The address of each of the *practice premises*.
8. The Contractor's telephone and fax numbers and the address of its website (if any).
9. Whether the *practice premises* have suitable access for disabled patients and, if not, the alternative arrangements for providing services to such patients.
10. How to request services as a patient.
11. The rights of a patient to express a preference of practitioner in accordance with clauses 30 to 32, and the means of expressing such a preference.
12. The services available under the Contract.

13. The normal surgery days and hours of the *practice*.
14. The arrangements for dental services for the hours and days that fall outside *normal surgery hours* (whether or not provided by the Contractor) and how the patient may contact such services
15. If the services in paragraph 14 are not provided by the Contractor, the fact that the Commissioner is responsible for commissioning the services.
16. Not Used.
17. How patients may make a complaint or comment on the provision of service.
18. The rights and responsibilities of the patient, including keeping appointments.
19. The action that may be taken where a patient is violent or abusive to the Contractor, its staff, persons present on the *practice premises* or in the place where treatment is provided under the Contract or other persons specified in clause 34.
20. Details of who has access to patient information (including information from which the identity of the individual can be ascertained) and the patient's rights in relation to disclosure of such information.
21. The full name, postal, email and website address, and telephone number of the Commissioner.

SCHEDULE 4

PAYMENT SCHEDULE

[include payments in respect of services or the amounts of such payments that are not specified in directions under sections 114A or 103 of the 2006 Act.]