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Dear Colleague

Thank you for your ongoing commitment to tackling antimicrobial resistance (AMR). All health professionals have a key role to play in the drive to prevent serious infections and reduce inappropriate antibiotic use. The purpose of this letter is to draw your attention to forthcoming opportunities to engage with your staff during World Antibiotic Awareness Week (WAAW, 18-24 November) and European Antibiotic Awareness Day (EAAD, 18 November), and to ask for your help in ensuring Board oversight of and commitment to this important agenda.

In England there have been measurable improvements in antibiotic prescribing over the last 6 years with reductions in overall primary care prescribing and shifts from broad to narrow spectrum antibiotics in primary and secondary care. However, we have seen a continued rise in Gram-negative bloodstream infections and increase resistance to key antibiotics to treat these infections.

The UK's 2019-2024 national action plan for tackling AMR¹ and NHS long term plan² set targets to ensure progress to our 20-year vision on AMR, in which resistance is effectively contained and controlled. These are underpinned by actions such as reducing infections, strengthening stewardship, improve surveillance and boosting research. Targets include:

- To halve healthcare associated Gram-negative blood stream infections by 2024
- To reduce the number of specific drug-resistant infections in people by 10% by 2025
- To reduce UK antimicrobial use in humans by 15% by 2024

As part of your activities for the awareness weeks you are invited to:

Register your organisation's AMR awareness activities by 31 December 2019 using the <u>online registration form</u> (this will take less than five minutes). A <u>resources toolkit</u> is available for healthcare professionals. Following registration, you will receive an email with your certificate for your organisation which can be displayed (Figures 1, 2).

Check your organisation's prescribing guidelines. Ensure that these match National Institute for Health and Care Excellence (NICE) guidelines, paying particular attention to the new, shorter

¹ UK AMR Strategy 2019 – 2024 https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/uk-5-year-action-plan-for-antimicrobial-resistance-2019-to-2024

²² NHS Long term plan https://www.longtermplan.nhs.uk/implementation-framework/resources/

recommended prescribing durations, no or delayed antibiotic prescribing and self-care messages for patients: https://www.nice.org.uk/about/what-we-do/our-programmes/niceguidance/antimicrobial-prescribing-guidelines.

Visit the improvement hub for Gram- negative bloodstream infections to develop local collaborative actions across local health economies to reduce these infections: https://improvement.nhs.uk/resources/preventing-gram-negative-bloodstream-infections/

Encourage staff to engage with available training resources around infections https://www.hee.nhs.uk/our-work/antimicrobial-resistance

Use the Keep Antibiotics Working campaign materials in your activities to raise awareness amongst the public. 'Keep Antibiotics Working' will run from 4 November 2019 Resources are available free for healthcare professionals to order to use in local awareness campaigns, e.g. during WAAW or during the campaign period to prime the public ahead of WAAW from the PHE campaign resource centre.

We have included other actions for consideration as well as useful resources (appendix 1) for tackling AMR and for use in local campaigns to this letter. By taking these simple steps you will contribute to preserve antibiotics for the future.

Thank you in advance for helping to promote these important initiatives.

If you have any queries, please contact the WAAW/EAAD and Antibiotic Guardian national lead, Dr Diane Ashiru-Oredope at diane.ashiru-oredope@phe.gov.uk.

Yours faithfully

Professor Steve Powis National Medical Director Chief Pharmaceutical NHS England

Dr Keith Ridge Officer England **Ruth May** Chief Nursing Officer England

Professor Sharon Peacock Director National Infection Service Public Health England

Professor Sara Hurley Chief Dental Officer England

Professor Dame Sue Hill Chief Scientific Officer **England**

Professor Ian Cumming Chief Executive Health Education **England**

As an Antibiotic Guardian champion, you can:

- Forward this letter including the key relevant AMR resources (appendix 1) to those on the copy (cc) list in your organisation
- Encourage colleagues/members, family, friends and patients to join over 70,000 individuals who have personally pledged an action to help to tackle antimicrobial

- resistance by choosing an organisation pledge at the Antibiotic Guardian website³
- Get creative ideas via the shared learning pages on the Antibiotic Guardian website that
 highlight recent local and regional projects/campaigns on AMR that were peer-reviewed
 and shortlisted for the 2018 <u>Antibiotic Guardian awards</u> These can provide useful ideas for
 local activities
- Use social media: use your professional and/or organisation's social media
 (Facebook, Twitter) channels and community networks to engage with diverse
 population groups to promote key messages on AMR throughout the winter season
 using #AntibioticGuardian and/or #KeepAntibioticsWorking. Social media
 images and messages are available via
 https://app.box.com/s/w8sagiklatrvids6l4pn2b2e6wj64irz
- Engage with the Keep Antibiotics Working campaign on the Antibiotic Guardian website
- Display your Antibiotic Guardian organisation's certificate available following registration. http://antibioticguardian.com/organisations/



THANK YOU FOR YOUR PLEDGE

Click here to download the Antibiotic Awareness Toolkit and Antibiotic Guardian assets including brand guidelines, logos, social media images

NOW SHARE WITH YOUR FRIENDS & COLLEAGUES

"Our organisation has pledged to be an #AntibioticGuardian. Our actions protect #antibiotics. Join us at www.antibioticguardian.com"

Figure 1. Example of page shown when you register your planned activity for WAAW/EAAD

³ <u>Outcome</u> evaluation for the Antibiotic Guardian campaign has shown its success in increasing commitment to tackling AMR in both healthcare professionals and members of the public, through increased knowledge and changed behaviour



Figure 2. Antibiotic Guardian organisation certificate

Appendix

Key AMR resources that can support your actions to tackle AMR :

AMR Resources	Click on URLs below to access resources
A range of tools and resources are available for healthcare professionals to help you	NHS Improvement,
contribute to achieving the national ambitions of halving HA-GNBSI and inappropriate	NHS England,
antibiotic prescribing through the collaborative work of NHS Improvement, NHS England,	NHS Long term plan
Health Education England, NICE and Public Health England	Health Education England,
	NICE
The WAAW/EAAD/AG resources toolkit provides information and signpost to resources	Public Health England
(leaflets, posters, social media posts) that can be used for local campaigns.	
Improvement hub for Gram-negative bloodstream infections to develop local collaborative	https://improvement.nhs.uk/resources/preventing-
actions to reduce these infections	gram-negative-bloodstream-infections/
The AMR indicators on PHE Fingertips provide a range of trust level data sets on	http://fingertips.phe.org.uk/profile/amr-local-indicators
antimicrobial resistance, healthcare-associated infections, antibiotic prescribing, infection	
prevention and antimicrobial stewardship that can be used	
Other sources of presenting antibiotic prescribing data for primary care include PrescQIPP AMS Hub and Open prescribing	
The number of Antibiotic Guardians per 100,000 population for each CCG is also available	http://fingertips.phe.org.uk/profile/amr-local-
via PHE Fingertips and by local authority via Antibiotic Guardian website	indicators/data#page/3/gid/1938132929/pat/46/par/E3
3 1	9000030/ati/153/are/E38000010/iid/92019/age/1/sex/4
The Royal Pharmaceutical Society AMR campaign and CPPE provide specific resources	http://www.rpharms.com/ams
for pharmacists	https://www.cppe.ac.uk/therapeutics/ams
The TARGET Antibiotics toolkit for primary care are available from the RCGP	http://www.rcgp.org.uk/TARGETantibiotics
website and include a range of resources specific for general practice	

Key AMR resources are also available (contd):

AMR Resources	Click on URLs below to access resources
The dental AMS toolkit provides a set of resources to help primary care practitioners promote the appropriate use of antibiotics in dental care.	https://www.gov.uk/guidance/dental-antimicrobial- stewardship-toolkit
Health students are encouraged to learn more about and raise awareness of antimicrobial resistance with peers especially non-health students during World Antibiotics Awareness Week and become Antibiotic Guardian_Champions. This includes the opportunity to earn a digital badge that can be added to their LinkedIn accounts on completion of a number of tasks including a short e-learning AMR module developed by Health Education England_	http://bit.ly/AG-healthcare-student-champions https://www.e-lfh.org.uk/programmes/antimicrobial-resistance/
Materials for school children and their families are available via e-bug, Junior and Family Antibiotic Guardian, which educate on infection prevention and control as well as microbes, their spread and use of antibiotics with schools	http://www.e-bug.eu/ http://antibioticguardian.com/Resources/junior-family- antibiotic-guardian/
Guidelines and guidance for vets, farmers and animal keepers on the responsible use of antimicrobials are available through Veterinary Medicines Directorate and Defra	http://antibioticguardian.com/Resources/veterinary-medicine-livestock/

Annex – Proposed To and CC list

Letters for:	То	Cc
Clinical Commissioning Groups	Heads of Medicines Optimisation	CCG Clinical Leads Pharmaceutical Advisers
	Director of Quality	Communication Leads
	Accountable Officer	Chief Clinical Officers, CCGs
	Director of Nursing	PHE AMR center leads
	NHS England and NHS Improvement Regional	
	Pharmacists	
Professional Organisations	Organisation Chief Executive Officer	Communication Leads
	Society President	Student representatives
	Engagement Lead	
Trusts	Chief Pharmacist/Heads of Medicines Optimisation	Chairs of Infection Control Committee and
	Medical Directors	Antimicrobial Stewardship Groups Antimicrobial
	Directors of Nursing	Pharmacists
	Directors of Infection Prevention and Control	Trust Communication Leads
Professional bodies and Royal Colleges	Organisation Chief Executive Officer	Communication Leads
	Society President	Student representatives
	Engagement Lead	
Universities	Head of Schools of Medicine, Nursing, Pharmacy,	Medical Schools Council
	Dentistry and Veterinary Medicine,	Pharmacy Schools Council,
	National School of Healthcare Science	Dental Schools Council,
	HEE Directors of Education and Quality, Local	Council of Deans of Health, Health and Care
	Directors and Postgraduate Deans	Professions Council,
		General Medical Council,
		General Pharmaceutical Council,
		Nursing and Midwifery Council,
		General Dental Council,
		Presidents of Health Students Associations